This research guide provides general information and listings of various Ontario elementary and secondary student and teacher records in the Archives of Ontario’s collections.

In researching student and teacher records at the Archives, please note that further to the Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act, 1990, there is restricted access to records 100 years old or less that have personal information (except where noted in this research guide). Please speak with a reference archivist for more information.

This guide has information on the following topics:

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  School Board Records ........................................................................................................................................ 1
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  Information on Teachers ................................................................................................................................. 4
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All descriptions for records mentioned in this guide are available in our online Archives Descriptive Database. You will find the database in the “Access Our Collection” section of our website.

The Records

School Board Records

School board records may include:

- administrative records
- daily attendance registers*
- general registers* (recording passage from one grade to another)
- minute books of boards and ratepayers meetings.

*Registers may contain students’ names and ages, parents’ or guardians’ names and information on school attendance, graduation and moves.
Please note that the Archives of Ontario does not have any school records from the former Toronto Public Schools Board and Toronto Roman Catholic School Board.

**1968 and Earlier School Board Records**

- The Archives of Ontario has pre-1969 records for a *limited number* of local school boards across Ontario. Please speak with a reference archivist for information about accessing these records.
- Click here to access the database description for F 1210, Educational Collection and click here to access the database description for F 1138, Niagara Historical Society Collection for additional records.

*Please note:* If you are unable to find the records you are looking for, they may not have been transferred to the Archives and may be in the custody of the Board or a local archives or museum.

**1969 and Later School Board Records**

- For public and Roman Catholic school records, contact the school board.
- For records of private schools that still operate, contact the school.
- For records of closed private schools, contact:

  Records Management Coordinator  
  Ministry of Education  
  Mowat Block, 23th Flr.  
  900 Bay Street  
  Toronto, ON  M7A 1L2  
  416-325-5668

**Records of residential schools that First Nations children attended**

Contact:  
Indian Residential Schools Resolution Canada  
90 Sparks Street, Room 341  
Ottawa, ON  K1A 0H4

OR

The Indian Residential Schools Help Desk, 1-800-816-7293.

**Dissolved School Board Records, 1848-1986**

In the 1980s, school boards in remote areas of Ontario were dissolved (i.e., there was no successor board). The records from these boards were transferred to the Archives of Ontario. They *may include* attendance and general registers, lists of students, minute books of boards and ratepayers meetings, and administrative records. The records are
arranged into the following series, based on the area of the province where the boards were located:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reference Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Dates</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Click here to access the database description for RG 2-277</td>
<td>Midnorthern Ontario Dissolved School Board Records</td>
<td>1912-1992</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Click here to access the database description for RG 2-275</td>
<td>Northeastern Ontario Dissolved School Board Records</td>
<td>1908-1983, 1987-1993</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Click here to access the database description for RG 2-246</td>
<td>Northwestern Ontario Dissolved School Board Records</td>
<td>1848-1993</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Click here to access the database description for RG 2-248</td>
<td>Ottawa Valley Region Dissolved School Board Records</td>
<td>1871-1985</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Trustees’ Records**

Grammar school trustees’ half-yearly reports include the names and ages of students and the names of teachers across Ontario for 1854 to 1871. Click here to access the database descriptions for RG 2-21, Grammar School Trustees’ Half-Yearly Reports.

**School Inspection and Examination Records**

**Reports of Academic Standing / Student Records (RG 2-133)**

These records have examination results of students who wrote the various provincial-wide examinations between 1867 and 1917. The reports document the student’s name, age, where the exam was written, the date it was written and the grades the student received on the exams. Contact a reference archivist for information about accessing these records.

**School Inspector Records**

School inspector reports may include student names as well as teacher names and qualifications. The Archives has the following series:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reference Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Dates</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Click here to access the database description for RG 2-98-1</td>
<td>Algoma Public School Inspectorate School Trustees’ Half-Yearly Reports</td>
<td>1862-1885</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Click here to access the database description for RG 2-100</td>
<td>Annual Reports of Public School Inspectors</td>
<td>1912-1937</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Reference Code | Title | Dates
--- | --- | ---
[Click here to access the database description for RG 2-105](#) | High School Inspectors' Annual Reports | 1872-1883, 1885-1932
[Click here to access the database description for RG 2-106](#) | High School and Collegiate Institute Inspectors' Field Notes | 1917-1944, 1949-1953
[Click here to access the database description for RG 2-255](#) | High School Inspectors' Annual Summary Reports | 1888
[Click here to access the database description for RG 2-20](#) | County Grammar School Inspectors' Reports | 1855-1871
[Click here to access the database description for RG 2-102](#) | English-French School Correspondence Files and Inspection Summary Registers | 1911-1927
[Click here to access the database description for RG 2-17](#) | Education Office Annual Reports of Local Superintendents and Local Boards of Trustees | 1850-1870
[Click here to access the database description for RG 2-134](#) | Inspectors' Reports Relating to Teacher Supervision | 1950-1968
[Click here to access the database description for RG 2-108](#) | Continuation School Inspectors' Reports | 1906-1913, 1918, 1924
[Click here to access the database description for RG 2-144](#) | Public School Inspectors' Reports and Correspondence Files | 1870-1908

### School Reports

School boards submitted these reports at the start of the academic year. The reports included information on teachers and students. The Archives holds two series:

- [Click here to access the database description for RG 2-48, Ministry of Education School September Reports, 1967-1991](#)
- [Click here to access the database description for RG 2-127, Secondary School Principals' Statements, Statistical Reports and Inspectors’ Reports, 1958-1971](#)

### Information on Teachers

**Normal and Model School Student Records**
Until the mid-1960s, teachers trained at normal and model schools; normal schools trained high school graduates to become teachers, while model were "practical schools" established in public schools for training purposes. Universities then took over responsibility for teacher training. The Archives has records of model and normal schools. Universities have records from the mid-1960s onward.

Normal and model school records have information on individuals studying to become teachers in Ontario. Model school records also contain information on children who were taught by student teachers. The following series contain student records from the normal and model schools:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reference Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Dates</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Click here to access the database description for RG 2-342</td>
<td>Departmental Reports of the Final Examinations of Teachers’ in Training</td>
<td>1877, 1897-1903, 1908-1914, 1960-1962</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Click here to access the database description for RG 2-360</td>
<td>Model Schools Student Teachers’ Registers</td>
<td>1908-1914</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Click here to access the database description for RG 2-361</td>
<td>Normal Schools Applications Records</td>
<td>1869-1872, 1897-1921</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Also, click here to search the Archives Descriptive Database (use the “Search Records Creator” option) for a description and a list of records series for the following schools:

- Hamilton Normal School
- Lakeshore Teacher’s College
- London Normal School
- Ottawa Model School
- Ottawa Normal School
- Peterborough Normal School
- Stratford Normal School
- Toronto Model School
- Toronto Normal School

Publications from some of these schools (including histories and yearbooks) are available in the Archives’ Reading Room. These publications are not subject to access restrictions. Click here to search BiBLION, our online library catalogue, by the name of the school (you will find this database in the “Access Our Collection” section of our website).

Teacher and Principal Training and Certification Registers

These registers have information on individuals who obtained certificates allowing them to teach or to become principals in Ontario. The registers include the individual’s name, qualification and type of certificate he or she possessed.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reference Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Dates</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Click here to access the database description for RG 2-226</td>
<td>Applications for Admission to the Ontario Library School</td>
<td>1916-1927</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Click here to access the database description for RG 2-20</td>
<td>County Grammar School Inspectors' Reports</td>
<td>1855-1871</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Click here to access the database description for RG 2-87</td>
<td>Department of Education Local School Histories and Teaching Experiences Files</td>
<td>1846-1896</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Click here to access the database description for RG 2-320</td>
<td>First Class Teachers’ Certificates Examination Applications</td>
<td>1881-1884</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Click here to access the database description for RG 2-318</td>
<td>Head Masters/Principals, Assistant Head Masters/Vice-Principals, and Permanent High School Teachers’ Certificates Registers</td>
<td>1875-1969</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Click here to access the database description for RG 2-327</td>
<td>Inspector’s Reports / Inspector of County Model Schools</td>
<td>1894-1903</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Click here to access the database description for RG 2-334</td>
<td>Inspectors’ and Examiners’ Certificates Registers</td>
<td>1871-1979</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Click here to access the database description for RG 2-324</td>
<td>Interim and Permanent Kindergarten and Primary School Teachers’ Certificates Registers</td>
<td>1909-1968</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Click here to access the database description for RG 2-319</td>
<td>Interim High School Teachers’ Certificates Registers</td>
<td>1889-1969</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Click here to access the database description for RG 2-335</td>
<td>Kindergarten Teachers’ Certificates Examination Registers</td>
<td>1887-1918</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Click here to access the database description for RG 2-338</td>
<td>Letters of Permission Registers</td>
<td>1948-1968</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Click here to access the database description for RG 2-323</td>
<td>Letters of Standing for Elementary and Secondary School Teachers with Out-of-Province Qualifications Registers</td>
<td>1952-1967</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reference Code</td>
<td>Title</td>
<td>Dates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Click here to access the database description for RG 2-184</strong></td>
<td>Lists of High School Principals and Assistants</td>
<td>1891</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Click here to access the database description for RG 2-330</strong></td>
<td>Manual Training Teachers’ Certificates Registers</td>
<td>1904-1971</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Click here to access the database description for RG 2-369</strong></td>
<td>Municipal Recreation Directors' Certificates, Technical Institutes Assistants Certificates, and Arena Managers’ Certificates Register</td>
<td>1954-1971</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Click here to access the database description for RG 2-301</strong></td>
<td>Registers of First and Second Class Teachers’ Certificates</td>
<td>1853-1972</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Click here to access the database description for RG 2-317</strong></td>
<td>Registers of Third Class Teachers’ Certificates,</td>
<td>1877-1948</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Click here to access the database description for RG 2-326</strong></td>
<td>Special Subjects Teachers’ Certificates Registers</td>
<td>1883-1965</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Click here to access the database description for RG 2-94</strong></td>
<td>Summer Courses Files</td>
<td>1954-1964</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Click here to access the database description for RG 2-332</strong></td>
<td>Teacher-Librarians’ Certificates Registers</td>
<td>1929-1962</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Click here to access the database description for RG 2-333</strong></td>
<td>Teachers of Religious and Educational Communities Registers</td>
<td>1907-1909</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Click here to access the database description for RG 2-130</strong></td>
<td>Teachers’ Summer Course Marks Sheets</td>
<td>1959-1962, 1974</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Click here to access the database description for RG 2-233</strong></td>
<td>Teachers’ Winter Course Mark Sheets</td>
<td>1974</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Click here to access the database description for RG 2-325</strong></td>
<td>Temporary Teachers’ Certificates Registers</td>
<td>1885-1962</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Click here to access the database description for RG 2-331</strong></td>
<td>Vocational Education Teachers’ and Principals’ Certificates Registers</td>
<td>1920-1968</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Schools and Teachers in the Province of Ontario*
The Ontario Department of Education published *Schools and Teachers in the Province of Ontario* annually between 1911 and 1966, except for 1933. It lists all teachers in Ontario by the school at which they taught in the fall school term of each year.

Access to this publication is not restricted. Copies of this publication and manuscript for the unpublished 1933 edition are available on microfilm in the Archives’ Reading Room and through interlibrary loan. [Click here to access the interloan catalogue](#) for more information.

The Ontario Institute for Studies in Education/University of Toronto has digitized their copy of this publication. [Click here to view the digital copy of Schools and Teachers in the Province of Ontario](#).

**Teacher Pension Applications**

The Archives has the following records:

- [Click here to access the database description for RG 2-114-1, Department of Education Superannuation Applications Files, 1820-1919](#). These records include information that retired teachers and school inspectors submitted on their career in education.
- [Click here to access the database description for RG 2-110, Teachers’ Superannuation Financial Records, 1854-1948](#). These records include information on contributions to, and payments from, the superannuation fund for Ontario teachers.

**Making Contact**

**Ready and Willing**
Although unable to do your research for you, our reference archivists are waiting to assist you. You may telephone or write to them by mail or email or — best of all — visit the Archives of Ontario.

**Contact us**
Telephone: 416-327-1600 Toll free (Ontario): 1-800-668-9933
Fax: 416-327-1999
Email: [Click here to email the Archives of Ontario](#)
Address: Archives of Ontario, 134 Ian Macdonald Blvd., Toronto, ON M7A 2C5

**Website**
For information about the Archives’ holdings, as well as access to research guides and other customer service materials available through the Archives of Ontario. [Click here to visit our website](#).
Customer Service and Research Guides
The Archives of Ontario has published a series of in-depth research guides on a variety of specific topics. For more information, please see “Customer Service and Research Guides” under “Access Our Collection” on the home page of the Archives website.

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