Ottawa Light Rail Commission

Steve Kanellakos on Thursday, April 28, 2022



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6	OTTAWA LIGHT RAIL COMMISSION
7	CITY OF OTTAWA - STEVE KANELLAKOS
8	APRIL 28th, 2022
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14	Held via Zoom Videoconferencing, with all
15	participants attending remotely, on the 27th day
16	of April, 2022, 9:00 a.m. to 12:20 p.m.
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1	COMMISSION COUNSEL:
2	Kate McGrann, Co-Lead Counsel Member
3	Emily Young, Litigation Counsel Member
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5	PARTICIPANTS:
6	Steve Kanellakos: City of Ottawa
7	Peter Wardle and Catherine Gleason-Mercier:
8	Singleton Urquhart Reynolds Vogel LLP
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11	ALSO PRESENT:
12	Helen Martineau, Stenographer/Transcriptionist,
13	Benjamin Bilgen, Virtual Technician
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4	refused. * *
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1 Upon commencing at 9:01 a.m. 2. STEVE KANELLAKOS: AFFIRMED. 3 KATE McGRANN: Good morning, 4 Mr. Kanellakos, my name is Kate McGrann, I'm one 5 of the counsel for the Ottawa Light Rail Transit 6 public inquiry. I'm joined by my colleague, 7 Emily Young, who's a member of the Commission's 8 counsel team. The purpose of today's interview 9 is to obtain your evidence, by oath or solemn 10 declaration, for use at the Commission's public 11 hearings. This will be a collaborative 12 interview such that my co-counsel may intervene 13 to ask question. If time permits your counsel 14 may also ask follow-up questions at the end of 15 this interview. This interview is being 16 transcribed and the Commission intends to enter 17 this transcript into evidence at the 18 Commission's public hearings or at the hearings 19 or by way of procedural order before the 20 hearings commence. 21 The transcript will be KATE McGRANN: 22 posted to the Commission's public website, along 23 with any corrections made to it, after it is 24 entered into evidence. The transcript, along 25 with corrections later made to it, will be

shared with the Commission's participants and their counsel on a confidential basis before being entered into evidence.

You will be given the opportunity to review your transcript and correct any typos or other errors before the transcript is shared with the participants or entered into evidence. Any nontypographical corrections made will be appended to the transcript.

Public Inquiry's Act 2009, a witness at an inquiry shall be deemed to have objected to answer any question asked of him upon the ground that his answer may tend to incriminate the witness or may tend to establish his or her liability to civil proceedings at the instance of the Crown, or of any person. And no answer given by a witness at an inquiry shall be used or be receivable in evidence against him in any trial or other proceedings against him, thereafter taking place, other than a prosecution for perjury in giving such evidence.

And as required by section 33(7) of the Act, you are advised that you have the right to object to answer any question under section 5

1 of the Canada Evidence Act. 2. OFF-THE-RECORD DISCUSSION 3 Mr. Kanellakos, would KATE McGRANN: 4 you please provide us with a brief description 5 of your professional background and experience? 6 STEVE KANELLAKOS: I've been in the 7 municipal sector for 37 years. Started in 8 Police Service, attained the position of 9 Director General of the Ottawa Police. Came 10 over to the City in amalgamation in the year 11 2000 as the General Manager of Emergency and 12 Protective Services. Increasing 13 responsibilities over the last 20 years. I was 14 a Deputy City Manager responsible for the 15 operations of the City, effectively a Chief 16 Operating Officer. 17 I left in 2015 for one year to take a 18 position as City Manager at the City of Vaughan, 19 and then returned in May of 2016, exactly twelve 20 months later, to take the position of City 21 Manager for the City of Ottawa, which is 22 effectively the top bureaucrat reporting to 23 Council, administering the organization we have 24 for Council. 25 Prior to Stage 1 of the KATE McGRANN:

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1
   Ottawa Light Rail Transit System, did you have
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   any experience in working in a system that
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   included light rail?
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              STEVE KANELLAKOS:
                                 No.
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              KATE McGRANN:
                             Have you had experience
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   in P3 projects before?
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              STEVE KANELLAKOS: Well, much smaller.
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   Obviously we've done, you know, the Ottawa
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   Senators on Sensplex, paramedic headquarters,
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   recreational facilities, those type of things,
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   more infrastructure on -- on facility basis, but
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   not of this scale.
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              KATE McGRANN: And this project
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   proceeded by way of design, build, finance,
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   maintain, did you have any experience in a
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   project that was delivered under that specific
17
   P3 model before?
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              STEVE KANELLAKOS: The only one would
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   be the paramedic headquarters, which was that
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   model.
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              But other than that, no. I wasn't
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   involved in the procurement of Stage 1, I was
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   running the operations of the City. There were
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   two Deputy City Managers at the time, I was on
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   the operation side and the other Deputy City
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1 Manager, my colleague, handled the planning and infrastructure and was responsible for -- that 3 was Ms. Schepers who was responsible for 4 reporting to the City Manager for the light rail 5 procurement project and the design. 6 Did you bring any KATE McGRANN: 7 particular concepts or learnings from your 8 experience with the paramedic headquarters 9 project to the work that you did on Stage 1 of 10 Ottawa's Light Rail Transit System? 11 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Well, I don't think 12 they're comparable, quite frankly, so no. 13 KATE McGRANN: You were just 14 explaining how responsibilities were divided at 15 the beginning of the project through the 16 procurement phase. Can you explain to me, did 17 you have any involvement in Stage 1 of the light 18 rail transit system before you rejoined the City 19 in May of 2016? 2.0 STEVE KANELLAKOS: None. 21 And when you joined in KATE McGRANN: 22 2016 did you -- were a series of 23 responsibilities transitioned to you from 24 somebody else? 25 There was STEVE KANELLAKOS: Yes.

1 Kent Kirkpatrick, the previous City Manager, I spent several days with him going over all the 3 key files before he left, getting briefed. 4 There were documents prepared for me, I received 5 briefings, verbal briefings in person from the 6 light rail teams and Mr. Manconi, and all the 7 people, the project directors, Mr. Cripps, 8 There were a range of people that Mr. Swail. 9 briefed me on all aspects of the project when I 10 arrived in May. 11 KATE McGRANN: And what was the status 12 of the project when you arrived in May? 13 STEVE KANELLAKOS: In 2016 it was 14 still under construction and the focus was on 15 the construction and the completion, and 16 maintaining the construction schedule at that 17 time, from what I recall. 18 KATE McGRANN: What, if any, known 19 risks to the construction schedule was the City 20 aware of when you joined? 21 STEVE KANELLAKOS: At that time I 22 believe that, you know, the one thing that 23 happened, which is -- was unfortunate, about two 24 weeks after I arrived we had the sinkhole on 25 Rideau Street, so that totally dominated my time

for months after, and dealing with the aftermath of that when it happened, in terms of the public confidence and the impact on the downtown. So I was fully engaged in that, leading that from an emergency operation's perspective.

And at the time, you know, it was sort of the standard review of where they were on schedule? The things that were -- from what I recall, the things that were happening, east, west, just project updates. I would consider it more of routine updates in terms of flagging any risks that would impact the revenue service availability date.

KATE McGRANN: How was the City approaching its oversight of the project and the construction on the project when you joined in May of 2016?

engineers, we had a group, we had a project director, Mr. Cripps, who was overseeing the construction project. We had an executive Steering Committee, which the City Manager chairs, which involved the project director, or legal counsel, our -- sometimes our -- we bring in outside experts, but our CFO, City Treasurer

1 was on that, OC Transpo was there, myself, my 2 Chief of Staff, and we'd bring in experts as 3 required. And we were meeting on a regular 4 basis, receiving updates on the project status 5 and any issues related to the project, financial 6 management, contract management, all those 7 related things. 8 KATE McGRANN: And with respect to the 9 updates that you were receiving, as a member of 10 the Executive Steering Committee, how regularly 11 were those updates being provided? 12 STEVE KANELLAKOS: I believe it 13 fluctuated but we were meeting at least once a 14 month. 15 KATE McGRANN: And who was providing 16 those updates to the committee? 17 STEVE KANELLAKOS: It changed, it was 18 Mr. Cripps and then we started moving into Stage 19 2 where Chris Swail started getting involved. 2.0 But Steve Cripps, and when I arrived I 21 did a reorganization that summer in July and 22 appointed Mr. Manconi responsible for -- he was 23 already responsible for OC Transpo, but I 24 assigned the light rail project also to him, and 25 transportation planning and transportation

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1 operations.

I wanted to create a centre of expertise basically for all things mobility for the City of Ottawa, which I believe is the best practice. And Mr. Manconi took over responsibility for the project, with Mr. Cripps then reporting to him.

So John was a key person that would be presenting to us, as would our legal counsel, as would other experts, depending on what the issues would be. The agenda would vary depending on what the issues were.

KATE McGRANN: Other than the change that you just described of bringing Mr. Manconi and the reorganization there, did you make any other changes to the City's approach to its oversight of the project during construction?

STEVE KANELLAKOS:

KATE McGRANN: You described the sinkhole as dominating your time in the time that followed it, so how long approximately did the sinkhole dominate your time?

No.

STEVE KANELLAKOS: I don't know if "dominate", but it certainly was a focus for at least six months until we recovered it. There

was a major interruption to businesses in that area of town, transportation routes, transit. It was, you know, it made international media initially. It was on CNN. It was a big deal. It was quite dramatic in terms of the pictures.

And it also then led into the investigation in terms of what caused the sinkhole and bringing in experts. Well, the first thing was to mitigate and to repair and get it back on track and get that tunnel back on track.

And our concern at the time was that, you know, what impact would it have on the construction schedule? That was a big concern, whether east and west, because basically they had to go through that area to continue with the build. So we were very concerned about the impact on that. And we had a lot of stakeholder engagement with all the businesses, the BIAs, and everyone else that was concerned about the impact to their businesses.

And then we got into the investigative part in terms of what was the cause? We hired our own people, RTG hired theirs. And that process was ongoing until it led to, obviously,

1 litigation and the settlement that just happened 2 last year. So it went on for several years, but 3 the focus, really, the first six months, until 4 the sinkhole was repaired, it was a pretty 5 dominant theme in our discussions. 6 [TECHNICAL ISSUES] 7 KATE McGRANN: Who took charge of 8 managing the construction impacts of the 9 sinkhole on behalf of the City? 10 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Well, it was 11 Mr. Cripps and Mr. Manconi were the two leads. 12 There was -- the initial response was obviously 13 our emergency management team. We stood up our 14 emergency operations centre because of the 15 impact. But the lead in terms of working with 16 RTG and the process I described, Mr. Manconi was 17 the lead on that. 18 Did the City seek any KATE McGRANN: 19 assistance from external advisors in managing 20 its response, from a construction perspective, 21 to the sinkhole? 22 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Yes. We had our 23 own engineers, our own infrastructure people 24 internally, because we have an engineering

department, per se, that builds our

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   infrastructure. And I believe Mr. Manconi and
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   I -- I don't recall exactly who, there were
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   external advisors that were brought in to look
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   at it, other engineers.
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              And then we hired a firm, and I can't
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   remember the name of the firm, my apologies, but
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   we did hire a firm to do the investigation
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   almost immediately.
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                             During the six months
              KATE McGRANN:
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   or so that the sinkhole was a focus for you, did
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   the frequency or nature of updates that you
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   received with respect to the construction of
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   Stage 1 of the OLRT change?
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              STEVE KANELLAKOS: No, it was probably
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   more frequent. We were more engaged.
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   probably more engaged in this file during that
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   period than I would normally have been, because
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   of the interplay with the sinkhole and the risks
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   that we were trying to determine with respect to
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   the construction schedule. And so it still
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   was -- we were still getting regular updates.
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              KATE McGRANN: But more frequently you
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   said?
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              STEVE KANELLAKOS: Yes.
                                        I don't have
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   my schedule in front of me, but, yes, it
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certainly was a more regular topic of conversation.

KATE McGRANN: And the increased frequency of these updates, did they take the form of more meetings of the Executive Steering Committee, or more briefings directly to you as City Manager by people working on the project? What did that look like?

STEVE KANELLAKOS: Yeah. It'd be a combination of both. There were meetings with the Steering Committee and there would also be -- because they -- I have one-on-one meetings with my direct reports on a regular basis. So I would have been meeting with John more frequently and Steve Cripps. And, you know, constant conversation by telephone, or in-person meetings, to discuss where it's at, and with our emergency operations people, our infrastructure people because it was such an impact to pipes, wires, you know, cabling. It affected public utilities, it affected everybody so there was quite a bit of discussion going on at that time.

KATE McGRANN: And in your view what impact did the sinkhole have on the progress of construction?

STEVE KANELLAKOS: Well, you know, that's interesting because RTG at the time didn't believe there would be an impact, and we stated that publicly in one of our press conferences.

So that was one of the first questions I asked RTG, or we were asking them, what would be the impact? They later claimed that there was an impact, there was a six-month delay, or more, in terms of the schedule as we got into the schedule delays later.

They were quite responsive in repairing it and getting almost -- they almost drained the City of concrete, quite frankly, to pour the concrete in there. There was almost no concrete in the City for any other projects, it was quite a remarkable time.

And at the beginning it was, you know, their first response was, no, this isn't going to affect it. Because they were still doing work in the east and the west.

My view was that despite their claims that they made later they had to focus on it.

And I understand that they had to divert resources and attention to it because it was

1 obviously significant, but I never understood 2 why the east and the west, that had nothing to 3 do with the downtown core, couldn't proceed if 4 they had the work force there to do it. 5 never made logical sense to me in terms of their 6 claims later on. 7 KATE McGRANN: Did you raise that view 8 with RTG, that the east and west could have 9 continued while the sinkhole was being resolved? 10 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Yeah. T don't 11 remember a specific conversation but I do 12 acknowledge that those conversations did happen 13 in terms of expressing our view on that. 14 KATE McGRANN: And do you recall what 15 response you received to that view? 16 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Well, as their --17 as the -- as time evolved and as their schedule 18 slipped they put a lot of weight on the sinkhole 19 impacting their ability to maintain schedule. 20 They were quite adamant about that. 21 KATE McGRANN: And were they able to 22 address your specific assertions that work on 23 the east and west portions could continue while 24 they were working on resolving the sinkhole? 25 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Their -- my

1 recollection is that their -- generally their 2 view was -- their viewpoint was that the repair 3 of the sinkhole and the impact took a lot of 4 their, you know, executive and project 5 management focus away from other parts of the 6 line at the focus to repair that. That was 7 their perspective and they stuck to that, quite 8 frankly. 9 KATE McGRANN: And did you accept 10 that? 11 STEVE KANELLAKOS: I accept that there 12 would be some redirected focus on the sinkhole, 13 but I don't accept that their workers, who were 14 actually on the ground, east and west, have 15 anything to do with repairing the sinkhole if 16 they're doing track and other hard services out 17 in the other parts of the line that that would 18 have changed. 19 What if any impact did KATE McGRANN: 20 the sinkhole have on the partnership 21 relationship between the City and the RTG? 22 STEVE KANELLAKOS: I think that was 23 the start of some -- up to that point, and as I 24 said I entered it in May and then two weeks 25 later we have the sinkhole. I think there was a

1 lot of collaboration with RTG to repair this.

And it was -- the attitude that was taken by all of us was, look, we have to fix this and let's move forward. It's not about blame. Let's just get this fixed because we need to move forward.

And it was a very co-operative attitude with their executives. Everyone was, I think, overwhelmed by the magnitude of what happened and the impact. So everyone was moving together.

And I think once the -- once the impacts on the schedule started arising that's when the first kind of, I'd say, cracks in the relationship appeared with respect to the delays that were being put forward.

And then as time went on, you know, giving us deadlines or -- that they would meet and then continually missing them, on multiple occasions. And I think that strained the relationship because it was about credibility.

They would give us a very specific date with a lot of certainty they would deliver substantial completion, then we'd be out there telling the public, and our counsel, and everybody about that and then they would miss

it. And the same thing happened I think about
three or four times, three times, I don't
remember exactly.

And so the sinkhole kind of led to this, I think, stress in the relationship because of the impact that they believed happened on their schedule.

KATE McGRANN: The cracks in the relationship that you described forming following the sinkhole, how did those become apparent? How did you start to form the view that there were cracks forming in the relationship?

what happened is you're working in what you believe is a partnership, that doesn't mean I'm inviting them over for dinner but we're trying to work together collaboratively. And as they start missing deadlines I think both parties start looking to the contract in terms of remedies, the Project Agreement in terms of how do we deal with this? And what's the way to motivate them to catch up on their schedule?

And as soon as you start going to the Project Agreement obviously it becomes a little

1 bit more -- I don't know if the word is "conflictual", because we never really had 3 conflictual personal relationships in that 4 sense, even though we've had our moments. 5 it certainly changes how we approach problems 6 together, because we wanted them to keep on 7 schedule and to do something to mitigate the 8 schedule, and they kept telling us they would. 9 And they would give us dates and they would miss 10 the dates. And then we were looking to see how 11 can we get them back on track to rectify the 12 schedule? And that went on for 15 months 13 basically. And that put some strain in the 14 relationship for sure. 15 [TECHNICAL ISSUES] 16 KATE McGRANN: In the work that the 17 City was doing to try to encourage RTG to stick 18 to the construction schedule and the project and 19 incentivize that, what -- did the City take any 20 analysis of whether --21 [TECHNICAL ISSUES] 22 KATE McGRANN: I'll start that 23 question again. 24 In the work that you and the City were 25 doing to try to get RTG to stick to the

construction schedule and incentivize their compliance with that schedule, did the City do any work to assess whether the schedule remained realistic for RTG?

STEVE KANELLAKOS: Yes. I don't have the details but we had external advisors and scheduling experts, construction scheduling experts that were reviewing the schedule on a regular basis based on their submissions to us, and making assessments.

And I was in briefings with our owner-engineers, and experts in this area, who were basically giving us advice on whether to accept the date that they were providing us, because they were giving us new milestone dates.

And I don't believe there was one time, and this is my recollection, I don't have it in front of me, but I don't recall a time when our people actually agreed with their assessment of when they could complete the project to substantial completion on the multiple dates that they gave us during that 15-month delay period.

But yes, we had a team looking at their project schedule, just like we do now in

Stage 2 on a regular basis, analyzing all of the components of the -- of their project plan and all their assumptions, and feeding that back to us on whether that's realistic or not.

KATE McGRANN: And you mentioned that there was a team of people who were looking at the schedule during the 15-month delay, when did the City start to assess what was feasible with respect to a construction schedule for the project?

of dates. There was a November date -- I don't remember them exactly but I seem to recall that we had the best hope for a date in the Spring of 2019, was kind of our best estimate that they might be able to make that, but they missed that one too.

And so what was happening was that -communicating, because we did a lot of
presentations to Council and Committee of
Council, and communicating this publicly started
to become quite the embarrassment, quite
frankly, reputationally, in terms of, you know,
people stopped believing us, in my sense, in
terms of when this thing would get launched.

1 And that was becoming very frustrating to all of At one point in spring we thought they 3 might make it, but they still weren't there. 4 There was never really a solid 5 confidence that they would make it in any of the 6 dates they gave us. I never remember anyone 7 saying, Okay, we've got it. We're going to nail 8 Other than the last one when we moved it down. 9 into the late summer of 2019 and before we met 10 RSA. 11 When you said that KATE McGRANN: 12 there was a hope for a date in the spring of 13 2019, were you referring to a hope that revenue 14 service availability would be accomplished in 15 the spring of 2019? 16 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Yeah, the hope that 17 they might actually achieve substantial 18 completion. That's kind of what the first 19 milestone was, we wanted substantial completion. 20 And we thought they might make it but they never 21 did. 22 I had asked you what KATE McGRANN: 23 work the City did in assessing the realistic --24 whether the schedule was realistic for RTG or

not. And I think you mentioned that the team

1 that was looking at this from the City did not 2 feel that the schedule that RTG was putting 3 forward was realistic, have I got that right? 4 STEVE KANELLAKOS: That's correct. 5 KATE McGRANN: And do you remember 6 when you first received that opinion, that the 7 RTG schedule is -- was not realistic? 8 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Well, I think it's 9 when they missed the first date, which I think 10 was in 2018. You know, they were -- they seemed 11 to be overly optimistic each time about when 12 they would actually achieve substantial 13 completion. 14 And the first few times, you know, our 15 advisors, our engineers were saying, there's no 16 way they're going to make it. And so it was so 17 puzzling to us, to me, in terms of why would 18 they put a date forward when they know they're 19 not going to make it? We couldn't understand 20 that, other than they were trying to avoid costs 21 or they were overestimating on their own part. 22 I really don't know. 23 I never did understand why they gave 24 us multiple dates when it was obvious to anyone 25 else from the outside looking in that there's no

1 way they could be in a place to get to trial 2 running. 3 KATE McGRANN: We've spoken about your 4 view on the sinkhole and its impact on the 5 construction schedule. Do you have a view of 6 what the material causes of the construction 7 delay were on this project? 8 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Overall, I mean, I 9 think generally they -- and I don't want to 10 speculate but generally at the time my 11 understanding was that they were running into 12 logistical delays, they were running into 13 problems with utilities. They made a whole 14 bunch of claims, it's all in the claims that 15 they filed against us. Ashwood (sic), there's a 16 whole list of issues that they gave about fare 17 gates, about why they think they were delayed. 18 We've -- as you may know, we've went 19 through the dispute resolution process in the 20 Project Agreement, and the independent certifier 21 basically agreed with the City on all the --22 with the City's position on all the claims they 23 made against us. Now it's going into court, 24 which is part of the process. 25 But, you know, they threw out a whole

1 bunch of reasons about why they were late. And 2 my own personal view, and I will express it, I 3 just think they weren't very effective in terms 4 of constructing and managing a project. 5 KATE McGRANN: Can you be a bit more 6 specific about what you mean by that? 7 STEVE KANELLAKOS: I just think that 8 their leadership and their project management 9 was deficient. And they represented themselves 10 as being able to build this project on time and 11 operate it. And I think the thread throughout 12 the whole thing, the conclusion I came to is 13 that they misrepresented their experience, their 14 knowledge, their skill and their capacity. And 15 that's harsh but that's my view on them. 16 KATE McGRANN: With respect to the 17 City's relationship with RTG, who at the City 18 was tasked with managing that relationship 19 during the construction phase, from the point 20 that you joined onwards? 21 Well, there were --STEVE KANELLAKOS: 22 it's kind of at two levels. Steve Cripps was 23 the day-to-day dealing with the direct 24 relationship with the construction, and John 25 Manconi managed the executive relationship with

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schedule?

- 1 RTG, as did I if it got escalated. I wasn't 2 directly involved in the -- you know, the 3 technical meetings and the things they were 4 doing every day in terms of construction, that's 5 not my role. But I would meet with the 6 executives, when required, as when we had to 7 have meetings to get through issues or to 8 discuss issues. But John was the executive management 10 and Steve Cripps was managing the project and 11 the -- his counterparts on the project, the 12 project directors on the RTG side. 13 KATE McGRANN: As you proceed through 14 construction how would you describe the City's 15 approach to managing your relationship with RTG? 16 You've already spoken to the fact that you're taking a look at the realisticness (sic) of 17 18 their schedule, but was there collaboration in 19 working towards trying to maintain that
 - STEVE KANELLAKOS: It's not a simple question to answer. Because there is collaboration and they certainly want to get back on schedule. I just think they were overly optimistic in terms of their ability to execute

1 what they built into their schedule in terms of 2 their assumptions, and that's where the problems 3 arose. 4 So, yeah, they were working with us. 5 We were collaborating back-and-forth with the 6 engineers, our engineers and their project 7 people, and trying to work through the solutions 8 and trying to catch-up the schedule. That was 9 happening on a daily basis. 10 But they never seemed to be able to 11 execute the commitments that they made to us. 12 And that's the part that I think is -- was 13 underpinning the frustration. 14 KATE McGRANN: Were there any 15 suggested ways forward that the City suggested 16 to RTG that RTG rejected? 17 STEVE KANELLAKOS: I'm sorry, I missed 18 that part, Ms. McGrann. I didn't hear the 19 question. 2.0 KATE McGRANN: Were there any 21 suggestions that the City made to RTG, in 22 efforts to reclaim the schedule, that RTG 23 rejected? 24 STEVE KANELLAKOS: I know there were 25 but I wouldn't be able to tell you what they

1 are, because I know that was part of the 2 discussion in terms of bringing forward, you 3 know, solutions and discussion to problem solve 4 with them to get past some of the bottlenecks 5 that were happening on the ground, but I 6 wouldn't be able to identify what they were 7 specifically. 8 To your knowledge was KATE McGRANN: 9 there any requests that RTG made of the City, in 10 an attempt to recover or manage the schedule, 11 that the City did not agree to? 12 STEVE KANELLAKOS: I don't recall 13 I know there were things after we started 14 operating where we accommodated them once the 15 line went up, in terms of shutting the line down 16 to give them a chance to catch up on 17 maintenance. But I don't recall or I'm not -- I 18 don't want to speculate, I'm assuming there were 19 but I can't recall or be able to state them at 20 that time. And I would have been briefed on it, 21 I just don't remember. 22 KATE McGRANN: You spoke about the 23 importance of the schedule to the City, but in 24 its approach to working with RTG and overseeing 25 RTG's work through the construction piece of

this project, what were the City's goals? Were there any guiding principles that were applied to the City's approach to this project?

STEVE KANELLAKOS: Well, the guiding principle was that, from my point of view, was that we had a contract where they represented themselves to be able to deliver a project on a certain date and they weren't able to do that. So we were very focused on trying to get them back on schedule, and that was the focus leading up to the summer of 2019, it was just one delay after another.

There was always this hope that, you know, maybe they're going to get there, but they were never able to.

And so our guiding principle was, do everything we can to try and get them to meet the schedule, but regardless of the efforts they were never able to do it.

At that point during the construction period it was all about schedule for us. And yeah, we knew there were claims and things were coming in, but, you know, we accept under construction projects, and our other infrastructure projects we manage with the City,

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those things happen all the time. There's going to be delay claims, there's going to be other things.

There were tolling agreements, there were -- the dispute resolution process as defined in the PA. So I wasn't too worried about that. That was almost part of the course of business in any construction project. I don't think we've ever built anything in the City, whether it's in-ground or above ground where there haven't been some kind of claims by the contractor against us. That's normal course of business, or litigation, quite frankly.

So the focus really was about, okay, when is this thing going to get done? When are we going to get in service based on the contract? Because the contract was the overriding consideration in terms of what was agreed to by them and what were we paying for.

KATE McGRANN: And in trying to meet the schedule was there -- did the City give consideration to what compromises would be acceptable in order to recover, or partially recover the schedule as compared to what compromises would not be acceptable in order to

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recover the schedule?

STEVE KANELLAKOS: I can't give you specifics but I know there were discussions on schedule, that was a regular part of the discussions with the teams, in terms of what they could do to get the schedule back on track, just as there is now with the delays happening on Stage 2; and I'm engaged in that. And there's' all -- there's constant back-and-forth in terms of how can we get that schedule back and how can we help them and what can they do?

As I said earlier, it's not -- it wasn't just, you know, black and white. There's collaboration and people were working together. Some things they don't agree on, fine. But the main issue was, again, the overestimation of their ability to execute on the dates they provided us.

KATE McGRANN: And what, if any, communications did you have with RTG about the City's assessment of its schedule? The overconfidence that you saw coming out of them, and the implications that had for the City when the City takes its schedule public and then has to deal with the repercussions of that schedule

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not being accurate?

executive partners several times. But my main contact at the time during construction was with Geoff Smith, who was the CEO of EllisDon, and he was kind of the conduit for that piece at the time. We had met with the other executives as a group to talk, but it was mostly talking to him about how do we get the schedule? And of course Mr. Lauch came into it after, Peter Lauch, who was the CEO of RTG and RTM I think at the time; I think he had both positions. But Geoff Smith was probably my main point of contact during that year period.

KATE McGRANN: And what response did you get from him, or anyone on behalf of RTG, when you raised the repercussions for the City of relying on the schedule that they had given you that proved to not be accurate?

STEVE KANELLAKOS: The executives -- I go back to my earlier comment, the executives were always very collaborative and, we'll fix this. We'll get this done. What do you need us to do? It was actually a very good relationship. It was not conflictual at all.

1 And, you know, it was made very clear, 2 I mean, we had frank discussions about the 3 impact reputationally, the impact on the 4 project, the disruption to the City from the 5 perspective of -- you know, we had to make some 6 commitments from bus service about bus drivers, 7 about reducing our bus fleet. All these things 8 are huge logistics. Just getting ready to 9 launch, huge logistical planning issues to do 10 that. 11 And so we made it very clear to them 12 what the impacts are to us for all those things. 13 And running bus service longer than we 14 anticipated, what we had budgeted, all those 15 things. But they were always, when I met with 16 the executives, yes, they were very 17 co-operative. What are we going to do? What 18 can we do for you? But that never got 19 translated into the execution and delivery. 2.0 I realize that you were KATE McGRANN: 21 not directly involved in the project at the time 22 that the decision was made to have OC Transpo 23 operate the system, can you speak to that 24 decision at all? 25 STEVE KANELLAKOS: No -- well, I think

that the -- I wasn't there when that happened.

I think that the concept is that light rail and

bus service are an integrated service. Have to

be an integrated service because our model is

|b| built on our buses feeding the system.

Unlike other cities, we only have one line going east to west and the other one north and south that was in existence, the Trillium Line. So you can't have -- in my view, just from an operational perspective, you can't have trains running with one operator oversight and then the buses running with different. The left-hand and right-hand have to be totally integrated in the complete service experience for your customers so that the buses are aligned logistically to serve and feed those trains.

And so I think the decision was the right one, I still think it's the right one.

And I think in most systems in the world, or certainly from what I know in Canada, bus and train are integrated under one accountability centre.

KATE McGRANN: You spoke about the need of the left hand to know what the right hand is doing with respect to the buses and the

1 Thinking about the operation of the LRT trains. 2 system, there's the operator and then there is 3 the maintainer. What consideration did the City 4 make of the need to have a strong interface 5 between those two groups in the operation of the 6 system? 7 STEVE KANELLAKOS: That's actually a 8 very good point. And I think that's been one of 9 the struggles, is the interface between the 10 maintainer and the operator, and that dialogue 11 and how that functions is critical to our 12 success. And that's about relationships. 13 that's about -- of course the PA governs it, but 14 it really is about daily relationships and how 15 we're working. Like right now, for instance, 16 our new General Manager of Transit, Ms. Amilcar, 17 is having a daily call with RTM and the 18 executives, the operational people, I think 19 every morning at eight o'clock or seven o'clock 20 in terms of the performance of the system. 21 So that relationship was there and 22 John was having regular calls with them too, as 23 were the staff that reported to him. 24 But that is the critical linkage 25 point, in my view, in terms of the success of

1 the system, because we depend on them and they 2 depend on us. 3 So stepping back in KATE McGRANN: 4 time to when you first started working on this 5 project, what plans had been put in place to 6 account for, first of all, that OC Transpo will 7 be operating the system for the first time; RTM 8 would be maintaining the system for the first 9 time; and they would need to be able to interact 10 in real time throughout the operation of the 11 system. What was planned to account for that? 12 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Well, we have our 13 control centre, which is integrated with the RTM 14 staff and so there's a constant communication at 15 the operational level. There's constant 16 communication at the executive level through the 17 General Manager and our Director of Rail, 18 Mr. Charter. And that communication is 19 happening on -- multiple times a day. And they 20 have formal meetings and they discuss the 21 operations and problems or, you know, any 22 setbacks that are happening. 23 So there's a governance structure at 24 the executive and at the operational level where 25 they work together on a regular basis. And that

1 carried on even with the change of players and 2 probably has gotten even tighter and firmer. 3 But, yeah, so that -- and that all 4 evolved -- it wasn't a question of, you know, I 5 made changes when I arrived. As we transition 6 from construction into service that evolved in 7 terms of how we were going to maintain on a 8 daily basis. And the thrust of that was setting 9 up the control centre at OC Transpo, which 10 integrates the entire operation, special 11 constables, trains, all the monitoring systems 12 are all there and connected into RTM. 13 KATE McGRANN: Was there any plan to 14 allow for the operators and the maintainers to 15 try out the system, or work with the system in 16 an environment that was less than full passenger 17 service to allow for the learning curve of 18 learning the system and learning to work 19 together? 2.0 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Yes, in some 21 Because there was all the training and levels. 22 all the operational meetings, I think the 23 acronym was "RAMP", just ramping up to the 24 launch of the system there was a lot of 25 interplay between the two. But was there -- did

1 we trial run the relationships between executives and the daily thing? I'd say no. 3 Those carried forward in terms of what we had. 4 But the operational part was very much tested 5 and very integrated between the two before the 6 launch, all those things had to be checked off. 7 KATE McGRANN: You spoke to 8 relationships between the executives. I'd like 9 to understand something slightly different. 10 There are people involved directly in the 11 operation of the system on a day-to-day basis, 12 operators, controllers, people on maintenance 13 staff. Was there a plan when you joined to 14 allow for those people, who are directly 15 involved in operating the system, to have a 16 chance to run the system together before opening 17 up to full passenger service, so that any 18 confusion or questions could be worked out, and 19 they could become familiar with their roles and 20 how to interact with each other before passenger 21 service? 22 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Well, that was the 23 lead-in in the summer of 2019 when the trains 24 first started running. Before we did trial 25 running our operators were on the trains going

up and down. There was a full -- I don't have the specifics in front of me but they were monitoring all the things even before they did the trial running, running the trains. And obviously during the trial running there were daily briefs that were going on.

So there was integration with our operators and our controllers, and all the people in the control centre. All that stuff was happening. To the extent and what was it enough? I can't answer that question.

KATE McGRANN: And I guess another question along those lines is, do you know if there is any change to what was planned for those opportunities versus what was actually done?

STEVE KANELLAKOS: No, I don't know that.

KATE McGRANN: I understand that the plan from the outset of this project was to accomplish a complete transition from the bus rapid transit system to the light rapid transit system immediately. And by that I mean, there's no sort of gradual transfer of service from one to the other, have I got that right?

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STEVE KANELLAKOS: Yes.

KATE McGRANN: Do you know why that decision was made?

STEVE KANELLAKOS: Well, again, it goes back to what was promised in the contract. And you're probably referring to the notion that they floated a partial kind of launch, but they wanted to partial launch with full payment, and I certainly wasn't on for that.

The contract guided us. And they made representations in the contract in terms of what they were able to deliver.

The trial running and the testing and everything leading up to that was part of that. And the work that we did on our side to prepare the system with the RAMP program, everything from the red vest to the communications, to the control centre, all those things were outlined in terms of our plans. And there was never any contemplation in the agreement that there be a partial launch.

I had heard and I was advised that, I don't remember exactly when, that they floated that idea, and I certainly was not supportive of that.

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KATE McGRANN: What could you tell me about that idea being floated?

STEVE KANELLAKOS: The only thing I recall is John Manconi raised it with me. my understanding, my recollection is they wanted to get their full payment starting right away, even though it was partial service. And my reaction was, what does the contract say? And the contract was that they would have the system ready after substantial completion in X number of days and that they would launch the entire system. And that's what the trial running was for and all the other pieces, the components, the independent safety certifier, the independent certifier. All those pieces were there to validate for us that the system was ready to go, and all the planning leading up to that so that the system was ready to go.

And the other thing, you know, that I also reacted to is that we're not running a New York subway with six thousand trains, or London, England with six thousand trains, or whatever their number is. We're talking about 13 trains we're supposed to roll out.

And when you look at the scope of it

it was, to me, it was incredulous that they can't get -- a world class organization like Alstom, and the other people that are part of the consortium, can't get 13 trains on one line? It's not even a multi-spur line, it's one line, east-west.

So for me the suggestion that not only are we fifteen months late on the construction, but, gee, I don't think we can put out all the trains when I told you in the contract that this is when I want to put it out. And, by the way, I want all the money to be paid for a service that isn't completely delivered.

I could not justify that from a taxpayer perspective or just from a principle perspective in terms of what they represented they would deliver.

And I could not understand how they couldn't put 13 trains out on a single track. It -- to me it boggles -- and it still boggles my mind to this day that they can't do that. When you think about the scope of any -- look at Toronto. How many trains do they have? I mean, this is unbelievable to me that a firm like Alstom, a global company, is telling us, just

1 before we launch, Oh, we need to go out partial 2 because we need to embed the system. There's no 3 There was no embedding in the embedding. 4 project requirement. That's what all the 5 testing was for leading up to it. 6 So from -- when I heard that I reacted 7 like I'm reacting now, are you kidding me? 8 That's what we're going to tell the public? Bv 9 the way, we're fifteen months late and we can't 10 put full service out because Alstom can't get 13 11 trains out on the line in the morning peak? 12 That -- there's no way I could accept that. 13 KATE McGRANN: When was this proposal 14 put forward? 15 STEVE KANELLAKOS: I don't recall the 16 exact date. It might have been after 17 substantial completion but I'm speculating. 18 don't remember. I remember the conversation. 19 KATE McGRANN: Approximate dates would 20 be fine. So if you can help me relative to the 21 beginning of trial running, for example, did it 22 take place before that? 23 STEVE KANELLAKOS: I'm thinking 24 August, Ms. McGrann, but I can't be certain. 25 KATE McGRANN: And that would be

1 August of 2019? 2. STEVE KANELLAKOS: That's correct. 3 To your knowledge is KATE McGRANN: 4 that the first time that any suggestion was made 5 that there was a bedding-in period that was 6 required for the trains, or that something less 7 than full revenue service should be done for a 8 while before moving to full revenue service? 9 It was the first STEVE KANELLAKOS: 10 time I heard it. I don't know if it was 11 suggested to anyone else in the -- in our 12 organization. 13 KATE McGRANN: To your knowledge, had 14 the City considered any sort of bedding-in 15 period or ramping up to full passenger service 16 at any point before this suggestion was made? 17 STEVE KANELLAKOS: No. Not to my 18 knowledge, no. 19 KATE McGRANN: Who put forward the 20 proposal? 21 STEVE KANELLAKOS: I don't know who 22 put forward -- I'm not sure who put forward the 23 proposal, but John Manconi raised it with me 24 as -- in one of our discussions or briefings. 25 He said, this is what they're looking to do.

1 KATE McGRANN: Do you know whether the 2 proposal was put in writing or whether it was 3 communicated in a conversation? 4 STEVE KANELLAKOS: I don't know if it 5 was in writing, I only heard it verbally. 6 KATE McGRANN: And was this a decision 7 that was -- was it your decision to not pursue 8 further conversations on that particular topic? 9 Who made that choice? 10 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Well, it is --11 ultimately it is my decision in terms of you 12 just heard my reaction to it is, but John 13 Manconi agreed with me. I mean, we both agreed 14 on that topic, but ultimately, yeah, it's my 15 decision about whether I would accept that, or 16 even bring that forward to Council to let them 17 know. 18 KATE McGRANN: You mentioned Alstom a 19 couple of times and I think you said 20 "embedding". What were you referring to many 21 you were referring to embedding the system? 22 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Basically working 23 out -- you do the trial run and, to me, 24 embedding means let it run for a while in 25 partial service and they can work out any

1 further bugs that they think might be in the 2 system, work out the kinks. 3 Was it your KATE McGRANN: 4 understanding that Alstom was saying it had 5 concerns that bugs would arise in the system as 6 you moved forward with running the system? 7 STEVE KANELLAKOS: I don't know if it 8 was Alstom who brought forward the suggestion. 9 I think it could have been the executive -- the 10 lead executive of RTM or RTG, one of them. Т 11 don't remember who brought it forward to 12 Mr. Manconi. 13 KATE McGRANN: And you've shared your 14 response to that proposal, I'd like to dig into 15 that a little bit. I understand that the 16 concept that you would start with less than full 17 service while providing a full payment was not 18 palatable to you? 19 STEVE KANELLAKOS: No. 2.0 KATE McGRANN: Was there any 21 discussion about whether full payment was 22 necessary for a bedding-in like -- was there any 23 attempt made to negotiate? RTG, you think we 24 need this additional time? We can't give you 25 full payment. What's the way forward here to

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address all of our concerns?

was that regardless of the money -- it wasn't a financially-driven decision. I raised that because it's a consideration. The consideration is, what did you promise to deliver to the City in that Project Agreement? And the money part was just kind of an example of my -- what kind of triggered my reaction that they would want the money, in addition to not fulfilling the requirements of the Project Agreement, which they already hadn't fulfilled for fifteen months.

So that's the history. You have to put it in the context of I was dealing with, you know, this constant -- several times this repetitive, here's the date, we missed the date. Here's a date, we miss the date. Here is a date, we miss the date. And now it's, here's a date but, you know what? We're not going to give you what we said we're going to give you, after you told us you would.

So my reaction was, what's the contract say? And the contract guided us and guided me from the beginning when I entered this

file in 2016. It was always what was in the contract. What do we legally have to pay them? It wasn't about -- I wasn't prepared to venture away from that, especially when I saw that they couldn't deliver their commitments during the construction period.

the City consult with any of the expert advisors to the City about the merit of this proposal, the risks of refusing to it, at least engaged to negotiate potential options following on this proposal? Anything like that?

STEVE KANELLAKOS: I remember a conversation -- John might have, but I remember a conversation with some external advisors that were here, Tom Prendergast was one of them, Joe North was another one, who have extensive experience, 40-plus years experience in rail and in the New York system, Boston, in different areas, literally running the systems. And their view was that you could keep going until December and you're not going to take out the normal issues that are going to happen in the launch of a new rail system, and this was during the trial running.

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And that was sort of significant for me, because it was the notion that there are going to be issues with a new rail system whether you start it all off at once or you try to bring it in slowly, the issues will still continue even if you have an embedding period. That was the conclusion I came to based on what I heard from them.

And then I go back to, again, the notion that -- and I know maybe this isn't resonating with you, but I still was having a hard time understanding why 13 trains couldn't get out on a line and what was so complicated about that, quite frankly. And I was in disbelief that they'd want to run less because they couldn't put 13 trains out. I mean, they're running systems all over the world a hundred times bigger. So I couldn't -- I couldn't get my head around that.

So the people that were advising us -- I mean, John probably had discussions, that's to ask him, but I wasn't involved in that level of detail. But, no, I didn't pursue that idea in terms of is this a good idea? Should we be doing it? What did they promise us? What was

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the representation? And are they going to deliver it? That was my principle.

KATE McGRANN: Did anybody at the City do any sort of analysis of the risk associated with proceeding to full revenue service when your partner is asking for less than that and suggesting that? Well, you've identified that they couldn't get 13 trains on the line, so from a reliability and service to the public perspective information suggests that you may not get what the Project Agreement contemplated from the outset.

Well, I think STEVE KANELLAKOS: the -- did anyone suggest that? The thing about it that I think struck me was that -- and this is with the benefit of hindsight, the problems that arose on this system over the last two years, and I've been told this by our external advisors also, could not have been prevented based on running a modified service and embedding it in. You would not have worked out the problems that have arisen, and I'm sure you have the letters that we've sent them, maybe you I don't know if they're privileged. don't. But the letters we've sent them is part of the

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litigation for default, and it outlines clearly the multitude of issues that have arisen, that there's no way that they would have come about through the embedding.

In fact, Tom Prendergast, I asked him, he was with STV at the time. I think he's moved on to another company now. I asked him if he had seen -- this is once we started running in the fall of 2019 and we started running into problems almost a month later. I asked him, I said, Tom, have you ever seen a situation where so many issue have arisen after the launch of a train? And he said, Steve, I've seen all these issues over a 40-plus year career, but I've never seen them happen in the first six months of a launch of a train. Which speaks to another issue in terms of did they build the trains right? What did they do? It leads to other questions which I don't have the answers to.

But the other thing that came out on that conversation was that these things here would not have been necessarily -- not all of them, maybe some, would not necessarily have been rectified because we did a modified service launch.

1 But going back to the decision, we 2 didn't have the benefit of that hindsight at the 3 But again, I go back to the notion 4 that -- the principle that I wasn't prepared to 5 move away from that contract at the time in 6 terms of what they said they would deliver. 7 And I didn't believe that when I heard 8 this, again I'm repeating myself, but I did not 9 believe that running a modified service would 10 make any difference based on where the IC --11 where the testing was going and what eventually 12 happened with the IC certifying it. 13 Did anybody at the City KATE McGRANN: 14 do any analysis of the risk of proceeding to 15 full revenue service when the private partner 16 was asking to do less than full revenue service? 17 STEVE KANELLAKOS: I'm not aware of 18 May have but I don't know. 19 The advisors who told KATE McGRANN: 20 you that a soft start, or ramped-up service 21 would not have identified the issues that the 22 system encountered after it went into revenue 23 service, who gave that view? 24 STEVE KANELLAKOS: The person I recall 25 who I was talking to was Tom Prendergast, he was

1 a senior executive with STV at the time. And I 2 don't know if he's with AECOM now, I'm not sure 3 where he is. He left the company and went to 4 another company. 5 KATE McGRANN: And did he put that opinion into writing or is that something he 6 7 shared with you in conversation? 8 STEVE KANELLAKOS: That was shared in 9 a meeting we were having during the trial 10 running period. And I don't remember the date 11 but I remember the conversation. I remember in 12 this boardroom and I remember where he was 13 sitting in this boardroom at the time. 14 So during the trial KATE McGRANN: 15 running period, prior to RSA, what opinion did 16 he give you? 17 STEVE KANELLAKOS: The opinion he gave 18 me was that we could run these trains to 19 December and that you're never going to achieve 20 perfection. You're not going to get 100 percent 21 on these trains, or any trains. 22 KATE McGRANN: Did he give you a view 23 on the issues that were encountered during trial 24 Did you consult with him on the running? 25 decision to proceed to revenue service

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availability?

STEVE KANELLAKOS: Yeah. There was a team that was in discussing trial running and the discussion centered around what were we encountering? Was it normal? What is something that could be rectified? And that was kind of the ongoing discussion about how serious? Were they total failures or were they kind of part of a course of what you would encounter in 12 days? And it was weighted more to, this is what you're going to encounter during the trial running and it's not unusual.

I think what he found unusual is after we launched was the number of issues that arose during the fall, and then heading into the winter, which I think surprised everyone in terms of the frequency of the issues in such a short time of period. In their professional view, in their experience over time these things happen over multiple years. You see them on any train system, they come up, doors, things, catenaries, that comes up. But to have them all condensed in such a short period of time -- the view, and I'm not -- these aren't quotes, but the view, and what I took from the conversation,

was this was very unusual to see them all happen at the same time.

And then I also had other experts tell me that, you know, you can have -- these things happen but the real issue is how effective is the maintainer in being able to rectify these issues? And that was the other issue that we encountered, is their inability to rectify these issues in a timely manner and drag out the service disruptions to the public, versus having a capable team to be able to fix these things in a much quicker time than what -- in terms of how they were performing.

KATE McGRANN: We have started on this conversation talking about the conversion from the BRT to the LRT and the plan to do an immediate conversion. You said that that was a requirement in the Project Agreement, but I take it that it was something that the City asked for at the outset of the project and that was translated into the Project Agreement, is that fair?

STEVE KANELLAKOS: Yes.

KATE McGRANN: Do you know if the City consulted any advisors in coming to the decision

1 that that was the way to approach the transition 2 from the BRT to the LRT? 3 STEVE KANELLAKOS: I wasn't involved 4 in the procurement of those decisions at all. 5 KATE McGRANN: During the time that 6 you worked on the project was that decision ever 7 revisited for any reason? 8 STEVE KANELLAKOS: No, not that I 9 recall. 10 KATE McGRANN: We talked about the 11 changes to the schedule a little bit. With 12 respect to the training provided to OC Transpo 13 staff, the operators and the controllers, do you 14 know if the scheduled changes had any impact on 15 the training that was planned for them? 16 STEVE KANELLAKOS: No. Well, it did 17 impact a whole bunch of things every time they 18 delayed because we'd be getting ready to go. 19 But, no, the training, I would say that the 20 training was completed, as required, and people 21 accommodated. There were impacts to the 22 organization obviously in terms of keeping staff 23 on longer than we thought. We did let go of 24 some staff obviously and reduced the bus fleet, 25 and all the rest of it, but we had to hang on to

1 that much longer. So there was a cost to the 2 City because of the delay. 3 KATE McGRANN: Do you know if there 4 was any changes to the approach taken to their 5 training due to changes in expected track 6 availability or anything like that? 7 STEVE KANELLAKOS: No. 8 Do you know if it was KATE McGRANN: 9 originally planned for the operation team to run 10 full system during winter conditions before 11 opening to revenue service? 12 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Can you repeat the 13 first part, Ms. McGrann? 14 Do you know if it was KATE McGRANN: 15 originally planned that the operations team 16 would have the opportunity to run the full 17 system in winter conditions before fully opening 18 to revenue service? 19 STEVE KANELLAKOS: I'm not sure, to 20 tell you the truth, because after the schedule 21 moved we ended up where we ended up in terms of 22 their substantial completion, which was in the 23 summer and fall. So that opportunity was missed 24 in terms of our operators running in the winter, 25

because they didn't deliver on the date, which

1 was I think November 2018, if I recall. 2. KATE McGRANN: Are you aware of any 3 other impacts on operator -- or control system 4 training as a result of changes to the schedule? 5 STEVE KANELLAKOS: No. 6 KATE McGRANN: Can you speak to what 7 steps were taken to accommodate or work the 8 training around the delivery that was ultimately 9 given to the City of the system, from a training 10 perspective? 11 STEVE KANELLAKOS: I was aware at a 12 general level in terms of the briefings that 13 were provided, in terms of the readiness plan to 14 get ready, but I can't speak to it specifically. 15 I wasn't involved at that level of detail, at 16 the operator level. 17 KATE McGRANN: With respect to the 18 City stepping in to the financial arrangements 19 between RTG and its lenders and quaranteeing 20 RTG's debt, were you involved in the 21 consideration of that decision? 22 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Yes. 23 KATE McGRANN: Who else was involved 24 in making that decision? 25 That would have STEVE KANELLAKOS:

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   been our City treasurer at the time, Marian
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   Simulik, our legal counsel; City solicitor,
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   also -- I forget his last name but our external
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   legal counsel, Jeff -- I just don't remember the
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   last name, I can get you that, our external
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   legal counsel; KPMG, Remo Bucci was involved;
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   and Brian Guest would have been the other person
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   advising us; John Manconi; myself; my Chief of
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   Staff Steve Box, would have been the --
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   effectively the Steering Committee that looked
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   at that -- the Executive Steering Committee
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   looked at that option as a consideration.
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              KATE McGRANN: You mentioned legal
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   counsel, we're not looking for any asks that you
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   made for legal advice or any legal advice
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   provided to you, just to make that clear before
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   we go any further.
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              Brian Guest is a consultant with the
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   company Boxfish, is that right?
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              STEVE KANELLAKOS: That's correct.
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              KATE McGRANN: And Remo Bucci, who is
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   that person?
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              STEVE KANELLAKOS: He's with Deloitte,
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   he's a consultant that specializes in these kind
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   of financial arrangements. And he's been on the
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   project as an advisor for years.
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              KATE McGRANN: I understand that the
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   option of the City stepping in to quarantee
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   RTG's debt came out of a need to amend the
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   Project Agreement to account for the needs of
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   Stage 2 of the project, is that right?
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              STEVE KANELLAKOS:
                                  The last part --
   sorry, you broke up. To account for?
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              KATE McGRANN:
                             To account for
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   amendments to the Project Agreement required to
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   account for Stage 2.
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              STEVE KANELLAKOS:
                                  Yes.
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              KATE McGRANN: Was any value for money
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   analysis done on the quarantee that was
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   provided?
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              STEVE KANELLAKOS:
                                  There was analysis
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   that -- I don't remember. I don't have it if
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   front of me obviously, but there was a lot of
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   discussion that Deloitte presented to us about
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   the strategy to take over the financial vehicle,
21
   financial tool.
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              KATE McGRANN: That financial analysis
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   was done by Remo Bucci and their team?
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              STEVE KANELLAKOS:
                                  I believe so, yes.
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              KATE McGRANN:
                             What was Brian Guest's
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role in this decision?

STEVE KANELLAKOS: Brian was -- he basically -- I would say him and Remo would have been the people that brought forward -- they were discussing how the City could further enhance its position with respect to the contract in the future, in the event that this contract doesn't go well as we go down.

So they strategized and brought forward the idea to the Steering Committee when that opportunity came up about a possibility to do that. So that was a concept that we hadn't considered internally. And then there was discussion that went on with respect to fleshing out what that means, and what the benefits and disadvantages were and did we bring that to Council? And how did we deal with that? And what would happen? What was the process to make that happen?

KATE McGRANN: So the notion of stepping in to guarantee RTG's debt was an option that was created by Mr. Guest and Remo Bucci as a way for the City to further enhance its position with respect to the Stage 1 Project Agreement?

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STEVE KANELLAKOS: That's right.

"enhance the City's position", what do you mean?

STEVE KANELLAKOS: Well, it gave us

further tools, as part of the credit agreement, to further enforce, you know, our ability to get action from RTG.

At the time when this came up we were still -- there was a lot of frustration around the performance of the system, a lot of frustration around the history of how this system evolved. And I think we all knew that this was going to go through the dispute resolution process of the PA and ultimately to litigation; I mean, it was clearly heading that way.

There was a lot of money involved that they were claiming. And the credit agreement was a way to give the City further leverage in the event -- we were obviously receiving legal advice from Jeff too, that in the event that there was a default, or other things were happening, the litigation, that we could exercise our authority, which gave us a clear -- a more direct path to impact what we needed

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1 through the credit agreement. It was just another tool to give us.

When you mention that KATE McGRANN: guaranteeing this debt gave the City further tools, what tools were you referring to?

STEVE KANELLAKOS: Well, under the credit agreement, from what I understand, under the credit agreement we basically become the bank, and then start having the same rights or authorities as the bank to be able to hold them accountable to deliver what we need with respect to -- I'll put it this way, one of the options is, you know, and it was being discussed, are we going to get to a point where we have to replace RTG and replace the maintainer? And what tools do we need to be able to do that and is the Project Agreement enough?

And the credit agreement gave us this other tool in terms of stepping in, in conjunction with the PA. If we get Notice of Default confirmed it gives us another avenue, because I believe we would need that, from what I recall -- I don't know if I'm stepping into privileged legal now. But my understanding is if we are successful with our default notice

1 that then we could take the route of the credit 2 agreement to deal with the Board of RTG, and all 3 the various options that were described to us, 4 with respect to how we might rectify the 5 situation if we can't resolve this with RTG. 6 And to the extent that KATE McGRANN: 7 you've already answered this question you'll let 8 me know, but what leverage did you see the City 9 acquiring over RTG when it guaranteed RTG debt? 10 R/F PETER WARDLE: I've been -- you know, 11 I've allowed you to explore this a little bit 12 but you're now getting directly into legal 13 advice about the City's options so I'm going to 14 have to instruct the witness not to answer that 15 question. 16 Peter, is there a way KATE McGRANN: 17 to rephrase that question that would get around 18 your concerns? What I want to understand is 19 what Mr. Kanellakos believed the City was 20 achieving with respect to its role in the 21 partnership by guaranteeing the debt? 22 PETER WARDLE: Well, as I understand 23 it he's indicated to you that he believed it 24 would give the City additional rights. The 25 extent of those rights and when the City would

1 exercise it is a matter that directly flows from 2 privileged advice, so I don't think I can let 3 the witness go any further. 4 And I think the witness did advise you 5 at the outset that there were other reasons for 6 this as well, connected to Stage 2. 7 KATE McGRANN: I'm coming back to 8 that. When did Mr. Guest begin working on 10 whatever project led him to bring this option 11 forward with Mr. Bucci? Is Mr. Bucci a man or a 12 woman? 13 STEVE KANELLAKOS: A man. 14 KATE McGRANN: What project was 15 Mr. Guest working on that led to him bringing 16 this option forward with Mr. Bucci? 17 STEVE KANELLAKOS: He wasn't working 18 on the project. He was retained as an advisor 19 on Stage 2. But he was also -- he had also been 20 engaged in Stage 1, previous to me, I didn't 21 engage him for that, through an RFP that he was 22 engaged by the City. So he would attend 23 Steering Committee meetings as required. 24 And -- but he hadn't attended for the 25 last -- over two years now, two and a half years

1 he hasn't been retained. So his retainer was on 2 an as-needed basis for advice. 3 And we had -- we basically were 4 involved with our legal counsel, Sharon Vogel 5 later, and Jeff, and our Deloitte consultant. 6 And they came in at that time when we had to 7 deal with the issue of -- as you say, with Stage 8 2 and the Project Agreement changes, but also 9 the recognition that we were probably headed 10 into litigation with -- it was imminent with 11 RTG. 12 KATE McGRANN: So he wasn't working on 13 a specific project but he is working as an 14 advisor to the City, is that right? 15 STEVE KANELLAKOS: That's correct, on 16 this project but not with a specific -- he was 17 not given a project to go off and do. 18 KATE McGRANN: What was his area of 19 expertise that he was drawing on to advise the 20 City? 21 STEVE KANELLAKOS: He was contracted 22 at the time, before me, but he was contracted 23 based on his area of expertise on P3s, on 24 design-build-finance-maintain, on that whole 25 realm of knowledge and expertise;

1 infrastructure, his experience dealing with 2 Metrolinx. That was his practice, that's what 3 his consulting firm did. 4 KATE McGRANN: So what advise had he 5 been asked to provide that led to him bringing 6 the quarantee of debt option? 7 STEVE KANELLAKOS: He wasn't brought 8 in -- the way -- that kind of evolved as a 9 conversation when we were looking at options. 10 It didn't -- he wasn't tasked with doing that in 11 advance. My recollection is that we were 12 discussing our legal options and that idea came 13 out of from almost like a brainstorming 14 discussion in the meeting. 15 And I think that, you know, I can't be 16 certain, but I think that he had previously 17 discussed it with Mr. Bucci in anticipation of 18 the meeting. But I never tasked him to bring 19 back, I wasn't aware of it to bring back a 20 specific option on the credit agreement. It 21 came up as part of the legal discussions in 22 terms of -- I remember asking the question, What 23 are our options to be able to protect the City 24 and give us further leverage in the event we 25

head into litigation? And so they were

1 brainstorming ideas around the PA. And I was 2 asking, you know, what rights do we have under 3 the PA? What would happen if it went past 4 the -- what happens after it gets past the IC? 5 And all those questions. So it was a kind of an 6 open discussion about options, and that one then 7 qot -- was raised. 8 And then we pursued that and said, 9 What does that mean exactly? And I don't 10 remember all the specifics of the meeting, but 11 there was a meeting where that was raised as 12 part of the discussion. 13 KATE McGRANN: Do you recall if this 14 concept was introduced before the need to change 15 the Project Agreement to account for Stage 2 16 became apparent? 17 STEVE KANELLAKOS: I don't remember. 18 I actually don't remember if that was true or 19 not. 20 KATE McGRANN: Did the City consult 21 with Infrastructure Ontario about taking this 22 step? 23 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Infrastructure 24 Ontario -- I don't remember if they were on the 25 They used to be on all our calls, they call.

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   continued to be on Stage 1 and then they dropped
   off when we moved into Stage 2. But I don't
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   remember if -- and I don't remember the person's
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   name but they had a senior representative that
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   was on our calls, would conference in for all
6
   our calls, and I don't remember if he was there
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   for that particular discussion.
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              KATE McGRANN:
                             But to your knowledge,
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   the City didn't reach out to Infrastructure
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   Ontario for advice on this potential step that
11
   was being considered?
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              STEVE KANELLAKOS: We may have, I
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   don't remember. I don't remember if one of the
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   people -- if John or Brian, or anybody, did
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   that.
           I don't remember.
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                             Did this City discuss
              KATE McGRANN:
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   this potential step with its funding partners,
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   the provincial or federal government?
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              STEVE KANELLAKOS:
                                  Yes.
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              KATE McGRANN: And what can you tell
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   me about those discussions?
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              STEVE KANELLAKOS: I don't recall but
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   I know that we reached out to our funding
24
   partners.
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                             Do you know what form
              KATE McGRANN:
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   that reach-out took? Did you call them? Was a
   letter sent?
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              STEVE KANELLAKOS: Again, I believe it
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   was a conversation. I don't recall sending a
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             I just don't have the details -- the
   letter.
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   recollection of that.
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              KATE McGRANN:
                             Do you know who was
8
   involved in that communication?
              STEVE KANELLAKOS:
                                 No.
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              KATE McGRANN: Were you involved in
11
   that communication?
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              STEVE KANELLAKOS:
                                 N_{O}.
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              KATE McGRANN: Do you know what the
14
   purpose of that communication was?
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              STEVE KANELLAKOS: I think we --
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   again, I don't recall, but I think the
17
   discussion was that we were going to let them
18
   know what steps we were taking. But I just
19
   don't remember who made the call, or how that
20
   call happened, or what was discussed.
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                             Do you recall whether
              KATE McGRANN:
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   the City was seeking agreement with its proposed
23
   plan from either the provincial or federal
24
   government?
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              STEVE KANELLAKOS: I don't think we
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1 needed agreement from then, but that's my 2 recollection. 3 KATE McGRANN: After the City stepped 4 in and guaranteed RTG's debt, did you see an 5 impact of that change in -- on the relationship 6 that the City had with RTG? 7 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Not that I'm aware 8 of, no, it was never brought to my attention and 9 I didn't feel that. 10 KATE McGRANN: Did RTG communicate any 11 views on the City's decision to step in and 12 guarantee its debt, or raise any concerns about 13 that? 14 STEVE KANELLAKOS: I don't recall any 15 of that, no. 16 Did the City's KATE McGRANN: 17 guarantee of RTG's debt have any impact on the 18 project's progress that you could see? 19 STEVE KANELLAKOS: No. It wasn't seen 20 that way. It was seen as -- it was seen as a 21 strategic move and it wasn't material to what 22 was happening at the project level with our 23 project teams. 24 KATE McGRANN: When you say that it 25 was seen as a strategic move, who was it seen

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   that way by?
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              STEVE KANELLAKOS: By me.
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              KATE McGRANN: My question was whether
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   you saw any change in the process of the
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             And I think your answer was "no" but I
   project?
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    just want to be clear.
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              STEVE KANELLAKOS:
                                 No.
                                       I can't link
8
   that decision to something that happened in the
9
              I can't make that linkage.
   project.
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              KATE McGRANN: Was there any change in
11
   the nature of the information that was available
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   to the City about the progress of the project as
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   a result of you stepping in to guarantee RTG's
14
   debt?
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              STEVE KANELLAKOS: Not that I'm aware
16
   of.
17
              KATE McGRANN: So no additional
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   information flowing from the City being the
19
   quarantor?
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              STEVE KANELLAKOS: Oh, I thought you
21
   meant in terms of the status of the project.
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   Sorry, I misinterpreted it.
23
                             No, my fault. But did
              KATE McGRANN:
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   the City start receiving more or different kinds
25
   of information about the project by virtue of it
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1 quaranteeing --2. STEVE KANELLAKOS: Oh, by virtue of 3 having the credit agreement? 4 KATE McGRANN: 5 STEVE KANELLAKOS: No, but we had to 6 speak to the banks, we had to speak to the 7 short-term lenders, the long-term lenders, they 8 were part of it. They obviously communicated 9 with the finance officials of the consortium. 10 So all those discussions were happening when the 11 thing was being executed. But, no, I didn't see 12 any more information. 13 We didn't utilize or exercise that 14 other than -- maybe our finance people did but 15 not for me. If you're asking me I didn't 16 receive any more information because of it. 17 KATE McGRANN: What assessment was 18 made of any changes to the risk profile of this 19 project for the City or its transfer risk before 20 making this decision? 21 STEVE KANELLAKOS: I can't answer that 22 question in terms of whether there was a change 23 in risk profile for the City. And I'm not sure 24 what you're getting at, and maybe that's why I 25 can't answer.

1 KATE McGRANN: My understanding is 2 that the City stepped in to quarantee RTG's 3 debt, did that result in a change in the 4 relationship under the Project Agreement? 5 the City look at whether that change in 6 relationship changed the risk profile of the 7 project for the City before it made the decision 8 to quarantee the debt? STEVE KANELLAKOS: I don't know. Τ 10 can't answer that question. 11 KATE McGRANN: Is it that you can't 12 answer it because my question is confusing to 13 you or do you just not know if that exercise was 14 undertaken? 15 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Well, I don't know 16 if that exercise was undertaken in a formal way. 17 We discussed risk obviously as part of the legal 18 and financial risk and that was a very 19 comprehensive discussion. 2.0 But I can't answer if somebody did a 21 legal -- or formal risk assessment, like 22 Deloitte or someone like that. But in the 23 meeting obviously we went through pros, cons, 24 from a legal, financial -- we went through the 25 whole thing. It was a very in-depth, multiple

1 meetings over this, it wasn't just a five-minute 2 It was trying to understand what conversation. 3 were we taking on and how would we explain this 4 to Council, or anyone else that asked, because 5 it was so -- because we're publicly accountable. 6 So, yeah, the risk profile and what 7 does that mean for the City was discussed but I 8 don't know if it was a formal document. 10 KATE McGRANN: So if we can go off the 11 record and take a break. 12 RECESSED AT 10:40 **A** . **M** . 13 RESUMED AT 10:49 A.M. 14 KATE McGRANN: With respect to the 15 testing and commissioning of Stage 1 of the 16 Ottawa Light Rail Transit system, what was your 17 involvement in the testing and commissioning 18 process? 19 STEVE KANELLAKOS: I was getting 20 briefed on a regular basis in terms of how the 21 testing was going. And that was the extent of 22 it in terms of assessing whether we were going 23 to meet the revenue service availability date. 24 It was just getting updates on a regular basis, 25 either verbal -- we had some formal meetings but

1 most of them it was just John Manconi updating 2 me on where we were at, verbally. 3 KATE McGRANN: And what challenges, if 4 any, did you understand were posed to the 5 testing and commissioning was that originally 6 planned? 7 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Well, it wasn't 8 really anything that I didn't expect, quite 9 frankly. We expected that we were going to have 10 some issues testing and commissioning, our 11 advisors were telling us to expect that. 12 I didn't expect -- none of us expected 13 it to go -- to be perfect, and there were going 14 to be issues daily with the trains, that's part 15 of putting a new system on. 16 So there were things that were 17 happening in terms of their -- just the rhythm 18 of how you get the trains out and run it, and 19 our operators were new on the trains. So all 20 those things were -- they weren't unexpected, in 21 my view. 22 KATE McGRANN: I think we may be 23 talking about two different things here. I 24 think you might be talking about the trial 25 running period.

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STEVE KANELLAKOS: Yeah.

KATE McGRANN: And I'd like to ask you some questions about the testing and commissioning of the vehicles and systems that took place before substantial completion.

STEVE KANELLAKOS: Oh, you're talking about earlier on that. So, no, I wasn't -- my apologies, I misunderstood. I thought you meant the trial running.

No, I wasn't engaged in the -- I mean, other than our Steering Committee updates, but I wasn't engaged on a daily basis -- I want to correct the record, on testing and commissioning of the trains. That's very technical and there were staff that were looking after that. And we were getting updates in terms of how things were going, at the Executive Steering Committee at a -- you know, at a higher level not at a detail level.

KATE McGRANN: And other than the briefings that were delivered to the Executive Steering Committee on the progress of testing and commissioning, were you receiving any other updates?

STEVE KANELLAKOS: No. Other than

1 conversations I would be having with John. 2 know, I talked to my direct reports on a regular 3 basis but it wasn't -- they weren't like formal 4 briefings, per se. We used the steering 5 committee as kind of the avenue for that. 6 Did you understand that KATE McGRANN: 7 the validation testing that was originally 8 planned to take place on two LRVs before 9 manufacture of the rest of the trains whether 10 that plan had changed? Were you aware of that? 11 STEVE KANELLAKOS: That what had 12 changed? 13 KATE McGRANN: That the plan to 14 conduct validation testing on the trains had 15 changed? 16 STEVE KANELLAKOS: No. 17 KATE McGRANN: Were you aware of the 18 challenges to the availability of the full 19 testing track that had originally been planned? 2.0 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Yes. I was but I 21 don't remember the details right now. I haven't 22 pulled those documents but, yes, I was. 23 was a shortened track apparently but I don't 24 remember the details. 25 And do you have -- did KATE McGRANN:

1 you have any understanding of the implications of that shortened track on the testing and 3 commissioning that could be completed? 4 STEVE KANELLAKOS: They were discussed 5 but I can't recall them right now, to be able to 6 state them with any authority, but they were --7 there was discussion about the impact of a 8 shortened track on the testing and 9 commissioning. 10 KATE McGRANN: So you know there were 11 discussions but you can't recall what the 12 discussions were? 13 STEVE KANELLAKOS: No. 14 KATE McGRANN: It's my understanding 15 is that full integration testing on the entire 16 line was not an option until very late in the 17 project, is that your understanding as well? 18 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Yes. 19 KATE McGRANN: And when did you --20 when was full integration testing available to 21 the system, do you know? 22 STEVE KANELLAKOS: I don't remember 23 the month. Again it goes back to the 24 construction delays and all the systems that had 25 to be in place, particularly the control systems

1 that had to be in place for those trains to be able to run. And that was later in the year, I 3 believe, in 2019. But I just can't remember 4 that far back specifically. 5 KATE McGRANN: Were you involved in 6 any discussions about the implications of the 7 late availability of the full system for 8 integration testing? STEVE KANELLAKOS: We would have been 10 updated on that but I don't remember the 11 details. 12 KATE McGRANN: Do you recall anyone 13 raising concerns that the late full integration 14 testing may have implications for the safety or 15 reliability of the system proceeding into 16 revenue service? 17 STEVE KANELLAKOS: No. I would 18 discount that because, again, there were 19 provisions in the process to move into revenue 20 service availability where there was sign-offs 21 by the IC, and the independent safety certifier. 22 So, you know, I wasn't concerned about those 23 things. All those things were part of the 24 process to get the trains up and running for 25 service. And there were checks and balances to

1 make sure those trains were ready and they were 2 safe, that everyone was signing off on. 3 So at the time I didn't get worked up 4 about that, because the trains would not go into 5 service until we were satisfied they were safe to do so. That was the principle that we had. 7 So that wasn't -- that was never a 8 consideration. Even now with the recent derailments 10 that we had last year, you know, I was clear in 11 the media that I'm never compromising public 12 Those trains aren't going into service safety. 13 until a safety officer signs off on it. 14 KATE McGRANN: You mentioned the IC, 15 the independent certifier, is that right? 16 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Yeah. 17 KATE McGRANN: What did you understand 18 the independent certifier's role was on the 19 project? 20 STEVE KANELLAKOS: The independent 21 certifier was to review what was in the Project 22 Agreement with respect to meeting the criteria 23 for revenue service availability, and sign-off 24 that all the criteria had been met, which 25 enabled that system to operate.

And that the independent safety certifier signed off that the system was safe for public transportation, for the public to get on it. And those were the two signatures we were waiting for before we announced the date of launch.

KATE McGRANN: So the IC is certifying

KATE McGRANN: So the IC is certifying compliance with the Project Agreement requirements?

STEVE KANELLAKOS: That's right.

KATE McGRANN: Was anybody looking at whether the system was effectively ready for revenue service?

whole team. All of our engineers were all over that in terms of monitoring. I forget the acronym but there was a train testing team that was pulled together, engineers and experts, that looked specifically at whether the train was ready to go. And they were part of the process by the IC signed off. So there was a group that was reviewing the entire system and whether the system would be functional and able to go into service.

KATE McGRANN: Are you referring to

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1 the trial running review team? 2. STEVE KANELLAKOS: Yeah. 3 KATE McGRANN: So my understanding of 4 the trial running review team's role was that 5 they were to assess the results of trial running 6 based on criteria and scored by a scorecard, is 7 that correct? 8 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Yes. 9 KATE McGRANN: Beyond that were they 10 doing a wholesale assessment of the readiness of 11 the system for revenue service? 12 STEVE KANELLAKOS: That I don't know 13 if they were going that far, but my -- from the 14 briefings we were getting, the consultants and 15 our team, and Michael Morgan at the time, they 16 were looking at the entire system of whether the 17 system was going to be ready and doing their own 18 assessment of whether that system was ready; 19 that was my understanding. 2.0 KATE McGRANN: Did anyone raise any 21 concerns that the testing and commissioning 22 period, so not the trial running period, the 23 testing and commissioning period was less than 24 what the City would want to see due to

compressions in the schedule or otherwise?

1 STEVE KANELLAKOS: No. I don't have 2 that recollection. 3 KATE McGRANN: No concerns that the 4 tests weren't conclusive or were not effective 5 tests of what was being tested? 6 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Not that I'm aware 7 of. 8 KATE McGRANN: Do you know what the 9 minor deficiencies list is? 10 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Generally I do, not 11 the specifics of it. Again, I wasn't working at 12 that level in terms of what minor -- but, 13 generally, yes. 14 KATE McGRANN: And what is your 15 general understanding what the minor 16 deficiencies list is? 17 STEVE KANELLAKOS: My understanding is 18 that there were issues, that were minor, that 19 needed to be corrected on the operation of the 20 actual train system, that weren't major failures 21 but they were things that had to be addressed, 22 and they could be addressed over time. 23 And what did you KATE McGRANN: 24 understand the difference between major and 25 minor to be?

STEVE KANELLAKOS: Well, major was that the train would have to be pulled. And my understanding on minor is that the trains would still operate but they had to eventually do the maintenance on the minor ones.

KATE McGRANN: Were you involved in reviewing or commenting on the entries in the list?

of role here I wasn't -- I wasn't in that level of detail. In terms of -- as I told you at the beginning, I'm not a trained expert, that's not what my background is. I'm not in a position to make a judgment about a minor deficiency list or how to correct them. That's why we've hired -- we paid millions to hire external engineers and trained experts to do that work.

KATE McGRANN: Were you receiving updates on the status of the minor deficiencies list or the number of minor deficiencies that were listed?

STEVE KANELLAKOS: Again I'd have to go back to the steering committee meetings. The steering committee meetings would have -- and again I'm making assumption, but would have

1 basically covered that topic in a high-level, 2 general way at an executive level. I was 3 getting executive-level briefings on these 4 things, not details about, you know, one 5 specific thing that's wrong on a train. That's 6 not where I was working. 7 In those briefings, or KATE McGRANN: 8 otherwise, heading into the substantial 9 completion part of the project, did anyone raise 10 any concerns that there was a significant number 11 of items on the list, or that any of those items 12 alone or cumulatively would pose a problem for 13 the operation of the system? 14 STEVE KANELLAKOS: No. I don't recall 15 that. 16 KATE McGRANN: You made reference to 17 Tom Prendergast a couple of times in our 18 discussion, my understanding is that he was part 19 of an independent assessment team that the City 20 formed, is that right? 21 STEVE KANELLAKOS: That's correct. 22 KATE McGRANN: And was part of that 23 team's work to give input and advice on 24 operations and maintenance readiness? 25 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Yes. They were

1 working very closely with -- see, they were 2 working very closely with John Manconi and his 3 That's the level where those discussions 4 were happening. 5 And I had the opportunity -- Tom came 6 in to some meetings when -- with me and so I had 7 the opportunity to get the benefit of his 8 perspective on where we were when John would 9 arrange update meetings. But I wasn't working 10 directly with Tom in terms of in the field and 11 what assessments. So I wasn't involved in that. 12 KATE McGRANN: Following the 13 achievement of substantial completion and 14 heading into the trial running period, what 15 views did the independent assessment team 16 express about the operational readiness of the 17 system? So the vehicles and the line? 18 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Well, I don't 19 remember them expressing that we weren't ready 20 to go into trial running. That wasn't something 21 that I recall in terms of them saying, We 22 shouldn't be going to trial running because the 23 vehicles aren't ready. 24 The discussion centred more around, 25 you know, the percentage scores that those

1 trains could achieve, based on what was 2 originally in the Project Agreement. And that 3 there was a belief, or expressed that the score 4 was too high based on any system for something 5 that was just starting as a trial running. So I 6 recall that conversation but I don't recall 7 anyone expressing to me the view that we 8 shouldn't be doing trial running because the 9 train or the system wasn't ready. I don't 10 remember that being expressed to me. 11 KATE McGRANN: Were there any views 12 expressed about the degree of readiness of the 13 system? 14 STEVE KANELLAKOS: I don't recall that 15 either, no. When we got to the point where we 16 were ready to go for trial running I didn't -- I 17 don't remember anybody expressing to me a 18 contrary view that we shouldn't be doing it. Ιf 19 that conversation happened it didn't happen with 20 me. 21 Sorry, you -- I just KATE McGRANN: 22 wanted to clear up your answer. You said you 23 didn't recall anybody expressing a view that we 24 shouldn't be doing? Shouldn't be doing what? 25 STEVE KANELLAKOS: The trial running,

1 that we should delay it. 2. KATE McGRANN: You had mentioned the 3 rail activation management program, RAMP, 4 before? 5 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Yes. 6 What was that program? KATE McGRANN: 7 STEVE KANELLAKOS: That was the 8 internal operational readiness plan for OC 9 Transpo to integrate their operations into the 10 launch of light rail. And there were 11 multiple -- I don't have it in front of me but 12 there were multiple components, and we received 13 many briefings at the time on the readiness of 14 OC Transpo to convert into a light rail system 15 with the impact on the buses. 16 So it included, from what I recall, 17 everything from the communications, signage, the 18 video production, the training, the -- like it 19 went through the whole -- you probably have a 20 I don't have it in front of me but it was сору. 21 a comprehensive document in terms of -- in terms 22 of how they would implement or support the 23 transition into rail. 24 KATE McGRANN: I understand that as 25 part of the RAMP program activities a go/no-go

1 list was established for the light rail transit
2 system, is that right?

STEVE KANELLAKOS: I believe so, yes.

I don't remember the details of it, no.

KATE McGRANN: And if you don't remember the answer to any of these questions just let me know. But do you remember what the purpose of the no/no-go list was?

STEVE KANELLAKOS: I think John and I think his team, I think they had a checklist because they were very much -- it was, you know, a lot of times the reporting, it was almost on a score card basis on much of the reporting with respect to -- not only the project schedule but everything.

So it was kind of system that John used of red, yellow, green with respect to where we were anywhere on the project and any of the issues. So we were getting regular updates at the steering committee, whether it was construction schedule or on the RAMP program or anything else. He used the colour-coded system generally of whether it's stalled, it's almost there or it's not going. But I don't remember which ones were identified, but that was the

1 methodology that was used as part of the project 2 management system. 3 KATE McGRANN: Did you ever see a 4 version of the go/no-go list where all of the 5 entries were coded green, in advance of heading 6 into revenue service? 7 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Again, I can't 8 remember -- just too much -- the details there. 9 I know I saw them in presentations but I can't 10 remember what was on them. 11 KATE McGRANN: I believe there was a 12 period of practice running, or pre-trial running 13 in advance of the trial running period. Do you 14 know what I'm talking about? 15 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Yup. 16 KATE McGRANN: And what was the 17 purpose of the practice or pre-trial running? 18 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Well, I think 19 exactly what you say. It was just a practice to 20 get ready before we actually went to -- to 21 smooth out any bumps before we went into trial 22 running, which was a critical period with 23 respect to the sign-offs that would have to 24 happen before we went to revenue service 25 availability.

1 Again, the context, you know, we'd 2 been waiting fifteen months, so I think they 3 were trying to be prudent to run those trains 4 before the official scorecard happened; to make 5 sure that people who are involved in the process 6 get into a rhythm so that they could do well on 7 the -- they could execute for the actual trial 8 That was my understanding of it. running. 9 Despite the challenges KATE McGRANN: 10 I've had with technology so far today I'm going 11 to try and show you a document. Bear with me 12 for a second. The document I'm showing you is 13 entitled "Ottawa Light Trail Transit Project, 14 Trial Running Test Procedure", and it's dated 15 July 31st, 2019. Have you seen this document 16 before? 17 STEVE KANELLAKOS: No, I don't recall. 18 KATE McGRANN: I'm going to take you 19 to page 8. So this was a trial running plan 20 that was prepared, and it's dated July 2019, so 21 right before the trial running period started. 22 What I want to ask you about is this note. Can 23 you read that or do you need me to read it? 24 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Yes, yes. 25 [Witness reading the document.]

1 KATE McGRANN: So looking at this 2 note, does this refresh your memory about the 3 purpose of the pre-trial running period? Do you 4 know whether it was to --5 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Again, I wasn't 6 working at that level. I've never seen that 7 I don't recall ever seeing this document. 8 I may have but I don't recall having it. And 9 that wasn't something that I would have answered 10 the question to in terms of what's on there. 11 KATE McGRANN: Did you expect to be 12 briefed on all compliance requirements with the 13 Project Agreement heading into revenue service 14 availability? 15 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Yes. There was 16 a -- the trial running, as I said earlier in my 17 answers, you know, was a daily discussion in 18 terms of where we are -- where we were with the 19 trial running. 2.0 What I didn't get, again, I didn't go 21 into the -- I was being made aware. I wasn't 22 solving problems with the actual engineering or 23 the issues that were there. That wasn't my 24 role. 25 Do you recall receiving KATE McGRANN:

1 a briefing on any evaluations that were done of the system outside of the trial running process 3 required by the PA? 4 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Could you be more 5 specific in terms of what you're referring to? 6 Just so I make sure before I answer. 7 KATE McGRANN: I'm referring to the 8 note that we just looked at that said that 9 aspects of the Project Agreement requirements 10 were being carried out outside of the trial 11 running period in a pre-trial running or 12 demonstration approach? 13 STEVE KANELLAKOS: No. The answer is 14 no. 15 Now, with respect to KATE McGRANN: 16 trial running, what were the nature of the 17 updates that you were receiving while the trial 18 running process was in place? 19 STEVE KANELLAKOS: It was just how we 20 were doing each day, generally. Where were we 21 What were they -- I don't remember all the 22 specific issues, but what issues were happening. 23 How it was going. 24 So it was basically a check-in call 25 every day in terms of, How are we progressing?

1 I think there was one -- I think there was one 2 formal meeting in that time period where we did 3 an update, in terms of where we were at, that 4 John held -- the steering committee held, I 5 believe. But it was basically John and some of 6 his people keeping me informed in terms of 7 generally how we were doing. 8 It wasn't -- I wasn't into the -- the 9 details of the problem solving. Because, as I 10 said, it was more -- okay, we did well today, 11 or, we have a few problems on this today. We're 12 fixing this. It was that kind of a 13 conversation, verbal. He would either come down 14 here or call me. But it was generally a 15 verbal -- hey, catch me up every day how we're 16 doing at the end of the day. 17 KATE McGRANN: Did he tell you what 18 the ultimate result was? And by that I mean, it 19 was pass day, it was a pause day, it was a 20 restart day? 21 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Yeah, he would 22 generally tell me how we were doing. 23 And were you in turn KATE McGRANN: 24 briefing others based on the information that 25 was being provided to you?

1 STEVE KANELLAKOS: No. You know, if 2 the question is implying was I briefing 3 politicians; I wasn't. I don't think -- I think 4 I might have -- there might have been one time 5 where I told the Mayor where we were at. He was 6 curious when I'd run into him. But I never did 7 any formal briefings with the Mayor, that I 8 recall or that I have on my schedule, briefing 9 him on where we were in the trial running. 10 more if I saw him in our office. You're not 11 aware of our offices but he's on the other side 12 of the lobby here, and if I ran into him he 13 would say, How's it going? I'd say I think 14 we're doing okay today. But I didn't -- I 15 wasn't giving him a formal, detailed briefing 16 every day. 17 KATE McGRANN: Were you involved at 18 all in the creation of the trial running 19 criteria? 20 STEVE KANELLAKOS: No. That's not 21 my -- that's not my expertise to do that. 22 would be pretty scary if I was doing that, 23 wouldn't it? 24 KATE McGRANN: Were you aware of what 25 the trial running criteria was at the outset of

1	the trial running period?
2	STEVE KANELLAKOS: Yeah. Can I recite
3	them now? No. But, yes, I was informed of what
4	they were.
5	KATE McGRANN: Were you provided with
б	a paper copy of the criteria with a scorecard?
7	STEVE KANELLAKOS: I believe I
8	believe so. Again, I don't have it in front of
9	me but I believe I was, but I can't be sure.
10	KATE McGRANN: So there's a change
11	made to the trial running criteria part of the
12	way through the trial running period, is that
13	right?
14	STEVE KANELLAKOS: That's right.
15	KATE McGRANN: When did you become
16	aware that a change to the criteria was being
17	considered?
18	STEVE KANELLAKOS: I think it was
19	actually during the
20	[TECHNICAL ISSUES]
21	EMILY YOUNG: I'm wondering if you
22	want to read out the doc ID of the document you
23	put up earlier?
24	KATE McGRANN: Good idea. OTC3177178.
25	We were talking about a change that

1 was made to the trial running criteria, when did 2 you become aware that a change to the criteria 3 was being considered? 4 STEVE KANELLAKOS: I believe it was in 5 that period of July to mid-August, in there 6 somewhere is when I first was made aware that 7 there was a discrepancy or something in the 8 criteria, in the scoring percentages, and that 9 there was a correction made. That's when I was 10 first made aware of it, I believe. Again, it's 11 testing me but that's what I believe. 12 KATE McGRANN: Are you able to say 13 whether you became aware that a change was being 14 considered before or after the trial running had 15 started? 16 STEVE KANELLAKOS: I believe it was 17 after the trial running had started, I believe. 18 KATE McGRANN: And when you say that 19 there was a discrepancy in scoring, what are you 20 referring to? 21 STEVE KANELLAKOS: My understanding 22 was that what was in the PA was revised earlier 23 in time, I don't know when, but it never got 24 reflected in the actual scoring criteria 25 methodology for when the trial running happened.

1 And I think someone -- or I remember someone picked up on it and they made the correction, 3 that was my understanding of it in terms of the 4 agreement between RTG and the City at the staff 5 level. 6 KATE McGRANN: When you say that 7 something in the PA was revised, what are you 8 talking about? 9 STEVE KANELLAKOS: I believe it had to 10 do with the number of days and what the 11 percentage -- again, you're testing my memory, 12 but the percentage score I think. I seem to 13 have a number, 98 percent in my head, and 14 whether that was changed to something lower. 15 And it was -- instead of 12 of 12 days, 9 of 12 16 days, I believe, and then it was -- I think 17 that's what it was but I can't be certain right 18 now. 19 KATE McGRANN: Do you remember who 20 provided you with that information? 21 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Yes, John Manconi. 22 KATE McGRANN: So was it your 23 understanding that the trial running 24 requirements set out in the Project Agreement 25 had been changed in the agreement?

1 STEVE KANELLAKOS: My understanding is 2 that the trial running percentage and number of 3 days was agreed to in advance and got missed 4 when they started, I believe, and then there was 5 a -- there was a correction made and -- when the 6 trial running had started and they had to make a 7 correction to reflect what was agreed to. 8 That's what I think it is. 9 KATE McGRANN: And I just want to 10 understand what you understood was changed in 11 the Project Agreement? 12 STEVE KANELLAKOS: As I said earlier. 13 originally it was 12 out of 12 days, 98 percent. 14 That's what I think it was. And I think it went 15 down to 96 percent, 9 of 12 days is what the 16 change was. 17 KATE McGRANN: In the Project 18 Agreement? 19 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Not in the 20 actual -- or in a -- it could be a separate 21 agreement but it was agreed to by both parties, 22 is what I understand. 23 KATE McGRANN: And what led to that 24 agreement? What were you told? 25 STEVE KANELLAKOS: I think that there

1 was a -- there was a -- there was a discussion 2 between the parties that the criteria that 3 was -- what I recall -- my discussions with John 4 was that the criteria that was initially set, 5 which I believe RTG was the sponsor of in terms 6 of putting that in the agreement, was the 7 criteria that went beyond what was reasonable in 8 terms of being able to achieve for that 12 day 9 period. 10 And I believe that's where the 11 external advisors, the independent assessment 12 team, had weighed in on that, I believe, in 13 terms of capturing what's more reflective of a 14 new system being run on a trial period and what 15 that criteria should be, versus what RTG wanted 16 to have in the contract. That's what I was 17 told. 18 So your understanding KATE McGRANN: 19 was that the criteria changed from a 98 percent 20 reliability to a 96 percent reliability, is that 21 right? 22 STEVE KANELLAKOS: That's what I 23 thought, yes. 24 And have I got it right KATE McGRANN: 25 that you understood that the independent

1 assessment team was in favour of that change? 2. STEVE KANELLAKOS: My understanding is 3 yes. 4 KATE McGRANN: And do you know what 5 the basis of their advice to decrease the 6 reliability requirements for trial running was? 7 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Again, my recollection is that the criteria that was put 8 9 in, 12 out of 12, and 98 percent, was -- and 10 this goes back to an earlier comment I made 11 where I remember Tom Prendergast saying, you 12 could be going until Christmas to be -- and you 13 won't achieve that on any rail system. 14 And so there was a belief that -- from 15 what I understand there was a belief that RTG 16 has set a too stringent criteria, which wasn't 17 realistic in terms of being able to meet the 18 trial running period. 19 So there was a discussion about what's 20 a realistic best practice approach to it? And 21 there were changes made earlier that were, 22 think, missed. There was an omission, I 23 believe, that's what I believe I was told. 24 There was an omission and it got picked up and 25 then got reflected in the actual testing and

1 trial period. 2. And to help me KATE McGRANN: 3 understand Mr. Prendergast's comment, he said 4 you could go until Christmas and you would not 5 achieve that on any rail system? Was he talking 6 about the 98 percent --7 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Twelve days in a 8 row, yeah. KATE McGRANN: Twelve days in a row of 10 98 percent? 11 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Yes. That's the 12 context I have. Again, I'm trying to capture a 13 conversation that happened three years ago, 14 That's how I framed the concept in my more. 15 mind. 16 And did you have any KATE McGRANN: 17 concerns about proceeding into passenger revenue 18 service with a system that could not operate at 19 98 percent reliability 12 days in a row? 2.0 STEVE KANELLAKOS: No. Again, as I 21 said, because the independent certifier and our 22 own team was reviewing it all, as did the final 23 independent safety officer. And to me those 24 reviews, and the experts who were looking at it, 25 were signing off with respect to the safety and

2.

1 reliability of that system.

So I wasn't concerned if the contractual arrangements were met and the experts that were reviewing it were satisfied that the train could go into service, that didn't concern me. There was no indication that there was any safety issue or any reliability issue that would carry on into service at the time we launched, in my mind.

KATE McGRANN: You referenced the IC's review. Did you think that the IC was looking at the question of whether the trial running criteria was a good measure of the readiness of the system for service?

STEVE KANELLAKOS: I believe that.

KATE McGRANN: And what was the basis for that belief?

STEVE KANELLAKOS: Because the IC was also reviewing every day whether it was a pass, repeat, fail, and was looking at the entire system and all the criteria with respect to the trial running test procedure.

So you have to rely on someone's expertise in terms of making an assessment of whether that train is ready, and that's what the

role of that person was, including the safety certifier.

So those are the people who ultimately have to put their names on whether this system is safe and reliable to go. And I know people are making, you know, a -- are raising the issue about the 12 days and how this led to all the problems that came later. As I said earlier in my answers, I don't think those two things are related. I think there's a different issue that's happening here that has resulted in the poor performance in this system over the last almost two years.

STEVE KANELLAKOS: The issue is -- and I was on a call with -- we were all on a call with the president of Alstom North America, and I have a letter from him, who basically stated that after the first derailment he came to Ottawa, unbeknownst to us, to tour the site, he was newly appointed. And he effectively told us -- not effectively, he specifically told us that they -- Alstom did not have their A team here in Ottawa to maintain those trains. And he told us that the organizational structure that

they had, and their processes and systems, were
not reflective of the standard that Alstom
maintains worldwide.

So effectively he told us, the way I'm interpreting it is, that they didn't have their A team here, they had a B or C team here, and they didn't have the right people to be able to deal with all the maintenance problems we'd been having over the last two years.

And so people are linking this all back to -- people are speculating and saying, Oh, if the 12-day running period was more stringent we wouldn't have all these problems. To me that's absolutely false.

The problems are because the people that are maintaining the trains are not the most effective, experienced, knowledgeable, skilled, capable people to maintain those trains and they haven't been able to do it. And there's countless example of that in terms of their performance since they launched the train.

And the 12 days running, quite frankly, even if we would have went 20 day, 30 days, I don't really believe that, if you can't maintain them and if you don't have the skills

1 on site, it would make any difference to what 2 happened down the road. 3 So the focus is -- it's a red herring 4 to me because those trains were launched safely 5 and they met all the criteria. The problems 6 came when they did not have the maintenance 7 regime and expertise to deliver what they 8 promised they would deliver going into the 9 future, and that is a firm belief of mine. 10 KATE McGRANN: The call that you 11 reference with the president of Alstom North 12 America, when did that call take place? 13 STEVE KANELLAKOS: It happened in 14 between the first derailment in August and the 15 second derailment in September, so somewhere 16 mid-August, late August of 2021. 17 KATE McGRANN: Who initiated the call? 18 The Mayor initiated STEVE KANELLAKOS: 19 the call with the executives of RTG because of 20 the -- because of what happened on the first 21 derailment, and asked to speak to them all to 22 see what they're going to do to get us back into 23 service and to the fix the problems. 24 KATE McGRANN: Mr. Wardle, do you know

if the letter that Mr. Kanellakos has referenced

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1
   has been produced to the Commission?
2.
              PETER WARDLE:
                             I don't know the answer
3
   to that.
4
              KATE McGRANN: If it hasn't been
5
   produced would you please produce a copy?
6
              PETER WARDLE: Yes, we'll do that.
   U/T
7
              STEVE KANELLAKOS: And in the letter
8
   he put in writing what I just told you about,
9
   the quality of his team and the organizational
10
   changes he feels he needs to make in that
11
   maintenance facility to meet the standards that
12
   they expect of Alstom. It's in writing.
13
              KATE McGRANN: Now, we've been talking
14
   about the trial running period and we've been
15
   talking about 12 days. My understanding is that
16
   the trial running ran from July 29th through to
17
   August 22nd, 2019, is that what you understood
18
   happened?
19
              STEVE KANELLAKOS:
                                  Yes.
20
              KATE McGRANN: And did the length of
21
   that trial running period, or the need to run
22
   for that long, cause you any concerns about the
23
   readiness of the system for revenue service?
24
              STEVE KANELLAKOS:
                                  No.
25
              KATE McGRANN:
                             Why not?
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1 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Again, because 2 there were checks and balances to ensure that 3 those trains went into service safely and that 4 they met the criteria, and they were signed off 5 by the people that were supposed to sign them 6 I have to rely on the experts to tell me 7 that the trains are ready to go. KATE McGRANN: Well, if it takes 21 8 9 days to get to 9 or 12 days of replicable 10 results, did you any concern that over the next 11 21 days you may see similar issues? 12 STEVE KANELLAKOS: No. 13 KATE McGRANN: And why not on that 14 front? 15 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Because they 16 were -- as part of the trial running, as I said 17 earlier, I expected that there would be issues, 18 we all expected, and they were rectifying the 19 issues as they went along. 2.0 And I had no reason to believe that 21 those same issues would repeat themselves, or 22 possibly repeat themselves when we actually went 23 into service. And we did well the first month 24 and then things started to fall apart. And they 25 weren't able to turn around the maintenance and

make the repairs that were necessary to keep those trains reliable for the following six months from November, I believe, right into February, March.

KATE McGRANN: Now, I understand that an agreement was made that the trains required for peak service, originally 15, was dropped to 13 for a period of time. Can you speak to that decision?

STEVE KANELLAKOS: Yeah. That decision was based on what we believed the ridership levels were going to be and what the capacity of the trains were. So it didn't make sense to put 15 trains out initially, and have to do all the maintenance and wear and tear on those trains, when we believed we only needed 13 to handle the loads that were going to be on the trains.

So it's a question of preserving our assets and ensuring that our supply and demand are basically matched in what we believed would be the ridership.

MATE McGRANN: When you say it was made based on the "capacity of the trains", what are you referring to?

1 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Well, what we 2 believed the 13 trains could handle, the loads 3 at peak that we were expecting in terms of 4 ridership. 5 So your understanding KATE McGRANN: 6 is that the only reason for the decision to drop 7 the number of trains from 15 to 13 was because 8 of the needs of the passengers on the system? 9 We were -- we would STEVE KANELLAKOS: 10 have been oversupplied with 15 initially is what 11 we believed, yes. 12 KATE McGRANN: Was City Council 13 advised of the change in the trial running 14 requirements that were made during trial 15 running? 16 STEVE KANELLAKOS: No. Well, 17 actually --18 KATE McGRANN: Why not? 19 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Actually I 20 shouldn't say that. John did advise Council, I 21 believe -- I'm trying to remember what day it 22 I know he was in a presentation in front 23 of Council where it was -- I think it was in 24 late August. John did advise Council that there 25 was a change in the -- it was at the conclusion

1 of the trial running, he did advise them on the 2 change in the criteria and that it was 9 of 12 3 days, and he went on record for that on the 4 presentation. They were advised at that time at 5 the end of it, when he went to Council and basically said, They've completed their test 6 7 plans and here's where we're going to revenue 8 service availability. But during -- to answer 9 your question specifically, during the actual 10 process I'm trying to remember if John sent a 11 memo to Council or something in that period; he 12 may have. 13 KATE McGRANN: You don't know whether 14 Council was advised of the change at the time 15 that it was made? 16 STEVE KANELLAKOS: I don't remember 17 I know they were advised right at the end 18 but I don't know when it was happening if they 19 were advised. 20 KATE McGRANN: Do you know if the 21 Mayor was advised at the time that the change 22 was made? 23 STEVE KANELLAKOS: I don't remember 24 advising the Mayor of that. 25 Do you know if anybody KATE McGRANN:

1 else advised him? 2. STEVE KANELLAKOS: I don't know. 3 KATE McGRANN: I understand that the 4 trial running period for Phase 2 is longer than 5 what was provided for in Phase 1, is that right? 6 STEVE KANELLAKOS: That's correct. 7 KATE McGRANN: Do you know why that 8 change has been made? 9 STEVE KANELLAKOS: I think lessons 10 learned. At the time we thought that was the 11 right thing to do, based on all the advice we 12 had. And after the -- part of the process --13 and we were also directed by Council to do a 14 lessons learned review. And we were audited. 15 There's been all kinds of reviews on this. 16 And the view was that we had -- for 17 Stage 2 we had to rethink how we're going to do 18 the trial running and not be so stringent in 19 terms of setting a 12 out of 12 days, 98 percent 20 pass or fail and allow the system to be -- to be 21 tested with some flexibility. 22 And so that was built in to the next 23 stage so that we don't end up in this place 24 we're at now, based on your questions and based 25 on where some of our Councillors have been in

1 the public media, that this all goes back to something that went wrong on the 12 days of 3 testing and all the problems after were because 4 we didn't do a proper testing on the 12 days, 5 which I completely reject as an assumption. 6 It's completely not true. 7 KATE McGRANN: The advice that you 8 relied on to accept the trial running results 9 and proceed to revenue service, I just want to 10 make sure that I know what that advice is. So 11 you've made specific reference to 12 Mr. Prendergast, what other advice did you 13 receive that supported the decision to proceed 14 to revenue service following the trial running 15 results. 16 STEVE KANELLAKOS: When they finished 17 the trial running we met and they received 18 the -- we received the signatures, as I say, of 19 the two certifiers, safety and independent 20 certifier, the two of them, and went through 21 And the decision was made to move forward 22 because they met the criteria. And we felt that 23 they met the criteria for safety and for the 24 ability for the train to go into service. 25 KATE McGRANN: And what advice were

1 you relying on in proceeding into revenue 2 service? You said you relied on advice and I 3 want to understand --4 STEVE KANELLAKOS: The advice I relied 5 on is that they met the requirements of the 6 Project Agreement to go into revenue service, 7 that was the milestone. Everyone was focused on 8 substantial completion and revenue service 9 availability. And everyone was focused on what 10 would it take to meet those two things, to 11 satisfy those two criteria in the Project 12 Agreement. And it was determined that after the 13 signatures were received in the process that the 14 criteria in the Project Agreement were met to be 15 able to launch train service. 16 KATE McGRANN: When you say it was 17 "determined", who made that determination? 18 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Well, the 19 independent certifier, and then we also had a --20 we received a certificate or something from the 21 IC that they had achieved revenue service 22 availability. 23 So we had all the documentation. So 24 we had our legal, everybody there saying, They 25 met the criteria, they can go. So there was no

1 issues about, are we worried now that the train 2 shouldn't be put in service? It was, Have they 3 They met it. Okay, let's move on to met it? 4 the next stage. 5 KATE McGRANN: Was any review done of the results of the 21 days of trial running as 6 7 part of the assessment of whether to proceed to 8 revenue service. 9 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Well, my 10 understanding is that the IC did that review on 11 a daily basis, reviewed every day in terms of 12 what happened before she signed off. That was 13 my understanding. 14 KATE McGRANN: Other that the IC's 15 review of the scoring? 16 STEVE KANELLAKOS: This is the IC, 17 yeah. 18 Anybody looking at the KATE McGRANN: 19 results of trial running from start to finish --20 was anybody considering readiness for operation 21 based on the results of all of the data of trial 22 running on behalf of the City? 23 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Yeah. That was the 24 Manconi team, was obviously integrating to that 25 and getting ready, because then they had to kick

1 into high gear once we achieved that 2 certification on -- I think it was the end of 3 August we received it from the IC. And then we 4 had two weeks to basically transition into 5 operations. 6 But that had been planned -- that had 7 been planned through most of the year, that plan 8 was on going. And then they had to turn it on 9 in terms of activating the operations to be able 10 to launch the train system on September 14th. 11 KATE McGRANN: And to your knowledge 12 did anybody on Mr. Manconi's team, or anybody 13 who was advising that team raise any concerns 14 about proceeding to revenue service when the 15 City did? 16 STEVE KANELLAKOS: I was not aware of 17 anybody raising those concerns and it certainly 18 wasn't raised to me. 19 But I do remember that the safety 20 issue was obviously a big part of the 21 discussion. And we did, I think the day before 22 launch, receive a further report from the 23 independent certifier -- the safety auditor that 24 the system was safe. Because that was --

reliability is one thing but safety was an

1 overriding concern. And our independent safety 2 auditor gave us that final report saying, this 3 system is safe to go for passengers. 4 what I needed to be able to go. I had no other 5 basis, that I was aware of, to hold back the 6 system going, unlike the last derailment, which 7 I had never got -- until I got the green light 8 from our independent reviewer, TRA, I wasn't 9 prepared to sign-off as a regulator for that 10 train to go back in service. I had reason to 11 hold it. In this case I did not, in my mind. 12 KATE McGRANN: In the two-week period 13 between the achievement of the revenue service 14 availability and the launch of the system to 15 public service, who decided that that two-week 16 period would be put in between revenue service 17 availability and the public launch? 18 STEVE KANELLAKOS: That was John 19 Manconi's recommendation and his team's 20 recommendation. 21 We always said, and we were always 22 public about it, that just because we got 23 revenue service availability doesn't mean we're 24 going to launch the next day; we need time to 25 prepare. And we were going to pick the day that

1 we wanted to launch so that we wouldn't end up 2 on a perfect storm of, you know, a Monday 3 morning when everyone's pouring into the train 4 stations from the buses. Maybe do it on a 5 Saturday where we have lower volume and we can do the celebratory launch and everything. 6 7 So the two weeks was a recommendation 8 to me by John Manconi in that he wanted two 9 weeks to do the final preparation of staffing, 10 and all the other things that have to happen to 11 put everything in place to go, scheduling, all 12 that stuff. 13 KATE McGRANN: And when did he make 14 that recommendation? 15 STEVE KANELLAKOS: I don't remember 16 when he made it, but it was part of the 17 executive steering committee discussions we had 18 about if we achieve when would we launch and how 19 much time would we need? 2.0 I don't remember exactly when he told 21 me but it got locked down formally. 22 KATE McGRANN: Do you recall whether 23 he made that recommendation before trial running 24 started? 25 No, I don't believe STEVE KANELLAKOS:

1 I think that -- I think we were having SO. 2 discussions about what a possible date might be. 3 We were talking about it should be a weekend. 4 We were talking about -- I was talking to him 5 about, how much time do you need after revenue 6 service availability? Because he was clear to 7 publicly add to Council that -- the Transit 8 Commission, that it wouldn't be the day after. Because there was a belief in 10 community and in the media that once you receive 11 RSA, people didn't understand it, that the train 12 would launch the next day. And we were very 13 conscious of ensuring that the public 14 understands that that would not happen. 15 And John felt he needed two weeks 16 before he could launch, because they had been 17 doing the prep months ahead of leading into the 18 actual transition into train service. 19 So that's how it came about, but I 20 don't believe it was -- it wasn't predetermined, 21 it was something that was evolving. 22 KATE McGRANN: Was the performance of 23 the system evaluated through the course of that 24 two-week period that preceded the public launch? 25 STEVE KANELLAKOS: I'm going to say

2.0

yes, because they were still obviously running trains and they were still paying attention to the trains and what was happening, but I don't recall receiving a formal report on it. It would just been just How are things going? Are we ready to go on the 14th?

The discussion really switched in all our meetings and discussions then turned to, you know, getting ready to launch on the 14th and the logistics, and are we ready to go? And all those things.

Because until we actually knew we were ready to go we set the date and we were driving towards that date, but unless we were ready to go we weren't going to go.

KATE McGRANN: What information were you getting during that two-week period about the performance of the vehicles and the system as a whole?

STEVE KANELLAKOS: I don't recall getting anything formal, I just remember asking how we're progressing and are we going to be —it was more focused around, are we ready to go on the 14th? Are the trains ready? Are people ready? Is that RAMP program ready to go?

1 There was a discussion more around the 2 go/no-go issues you asked about, it was more 3 about that. Are we green? Are we ready to go? 4 And the advice obviously, because we did launch 5 on the 14th, was we were ready to go. There 6 were no issues that we saw, that I was being 7 told that would prevent us from going. 8 KATE McGRANN: Whose advice was it 9 that the City was ready to go? 10 STEVE KANELLAKOS: John Manconi's. 11 KATE McGRANN: Once you had into --12 and by "you" I mean the City. Once the City 13 launches the system and it's open to revenue 14 service for the public, a number of issues are 15 encountered, starting with the door fault. 16 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Yes. 17 KATE McGRANN: Have you any awareness 18 of door faults like this occurring before they 19 appeared at revenue service? 20 I understood STEVE KANELLAKOS: Yes. 21 there were some door faults during the testing 22 period. But the extent that they started 23 happening, because of the software issues, once 24 we launched I think surprised all of us once 25 passengers started getting on there. I mean,

they were testing with -- we had -- what's the word, on the trial run we had test passengers, people were recruited to ride the trains. the software, I mean, this is what I was referring to earlier. The number of issues that surfaced, from a software perspective on the platforms and the rest, after they launched really surprised us, and the doors being one of them.

KATE McGRANN: What did you know about the door issue before heading into revenue service?

STEVE KANELLAKOS: Well, I'd heard that there was some door issues when they were doing the testing but that it wasn't -- the door issues, when I was speaking to our advisors, I mean they will tell you, and I'm in the subways myself in many parts of the world, it's not uncommon for doors to get stuck, or doors not to close, or something to happen, or someone to force doors open.

And in Ottawa, interestingly enough -- so during the trial running I didn't react to that from the perspective of, okay, you're going to have door issues.

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revenue service.

KATE McGRANN:

1 What we didn't anticipate is some of 2 the people that were riding the trains here in 3 Ottawa aren't -- didn't have a lot of experience 4 with boarding trains. And people were forcing 5 doors open, or running last minute and pulling 6 them apart and jamming them and were creating 7 issues with the doors. And there were other 8 software glitches too. 9 But during the trial running issues 10 with the doors, to me, were not -- we 11 considered -- or I considered were adjustments 12 that were a normal part of any train system in 13 the world. Every train system in the world, our 14 advisors were telling us, have issues with 15 doors. 16 The extent of the door problems that 17 happened after was a surprise to everybody. 18 Did you understand that KATE McGRANN: 19 there was a software issue with respect to the 20 door faults that needed to be addressed before 21 heading into revenue service? 22 No. I understood STEVE KANELLAKOS: 23 there was a software problem after we ran into

And just in terms of

contributing factors to the door issues, so we've talked about software, we've talked about passenger activity and behaviour. Any other contributing factors to the door faults, in your view?

STEVE KANELLAKOS: Those are the two main ones. And there were some issues I think with the controllers and where the train exactly stopped at the station, but I'm not sure about that. But it was mostly software and passenger inappropriate interference with the doors that seemed to be the most common issue.

And for a while that was a very common issue. In fact, other passengers were yelling at people who were trying to run down the platform and wanted to catch the train and were putting their hands in and jamming the doors apart and then the train was stuck.

KATE McGRANN: With respect to the winter switch and sensor issues that were encountered.

STEVE KANELLAKOS: Yes.

KATE McGRANN: Had those switches and sensors been tested before entering into revenue service?

1 STEVE KANELLAKOS: No. Well, not in 2 winter conditions, no, obviously. 3 KATE McGRANN: And to your knowledge 4 have those issues been resolved now? 5 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Yes. Because we 6 went to natural gas versus what they had before, 7 electric. 8 The other thing about it is that it's 9 not uncommon what they used as switchers and the 10 heaters for the switches, it is used in other 11 parts of the world. But the better solution is 12 natural gas, which is more costly. 13 retrofitted them all now and we've had very few 14 problems since. 15 But the solution that was selected 16 initially when the contract was let turned out 17 to be not the best solution here in Ottawa. 18 And -- but it's not uncommon to have 19 that particular solution in winter climates. 2.0 KATE McGRANN: And with respect to the 21 wheel flats that were encountered, what's your 22 understanding of contributing factors to the 23 wheel flats? 24 STEVE KANELLAKOS: There's a whole 25 bunch of things. There were issues around

sensors in terms of emergency braking, the trains thinking that they have to stop. That the -- so the actual steel would slide and flatten out part of the wheels. So, again, it was software issues that contributed to that, which did not come up during any of the pre-running or the trial running, as far as I'm aware that we have flat wheels.

But again, when I listen to people who have been in the rail business for a long time, including JBA, James Boyle and Associates, people that came over from the U.K. that we sent in, this is just like -- there are -- wheel flats are part of the nature of trains. Every train gets a wheel flat at some point because they have to brake in an emergency, that's normal, and you lathe it.

But it goes back to the problem that we were having them so frequently and RTM didn't have any lathing equipment here at their maintenance yard to be able to turn the wheels to correct them and get them back in service; which took out a whole bunch of our trains because we couldn't get them back in service.

Which goes back to my point about

recall.

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1 their competency and their representation about 2 being able to maintain those trains. Thev 3 didn't even have a wheel lathe. They had one 4 and apparently it was outside frozen in the 5 winter because they left it outside. They had 6 to thaw it out and then they had to bring 7 another one in from somewhere else, from what I

So you have a problem that should be turned around in an evening, because they have a lathe, and the train goes back into service.

During the maintenance hours they should fix it, but instead the train is out of service for days because we couldn't put the wheel back out there.

And then they couldn't find the -- in my recollection, again, sorry I keep saying that but it's hard to remember things from two or three years ago. But they were having trouble figuring out why were the brakes having all these "EBs" they were calling them, emergency braking? It seemed to be happening on a frequent basis. Sensors, stuff was tripping it, software problems, controller problems. I was not aware of any of those things up until those

1 things started happening when we first saw the 2 wheel flats. 3 KATE McGRANN: Are you aware of any 4 requests from RTG to change the speed or 5 acceleration/deceleration profiles of the 6 trains? 7 STEVE KANELLAKOS: I was aware of that 8 topic but I think that was also part of our 9 independent -- our advisors were working with 10 them in terms of what a possible solution would 11 be to mitigate the problems they were having. 12 And so that they could reduce the number of 13 incidents of flat wheels and emergency braking. 14 So they did reduce speed and did other 15 mitigation measures, which I don't remember 16 specifically, but there was a discussion about 17 how do we stop this from happening until they 18 can get their equipment in place so that they 19 can fix the wheels? They couldn't fix them. 2.0 KATE McGRANN: Are you aware of any 21 delay in time between a request to change speed 22 acceleration/deceleration and the City's 23 ultimate agreement to do so? 24 I'm not aware of STEVE KANELLAKOS: 25 They might be claiming that but I'm not that.

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   aware of that. That would be at the operational
   level.
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              KATE McGRANN: We've talked about the
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   fact that the system is new, the operators are
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   new, they haven't been operating a light rail
   system for years, is that fair?
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              STEVE KANELLAKOS:
                                  Yes.
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              KATE McGRANN: And the maintainers are
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   new to the system as well, is that fair?
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              STEVE KANELLAKOS:
                                  Right.
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              KATE McGRANN: And the advice that you
12
   have said you were getting was that it's a new
13
   system so you've got to expect some hiccups
14
   along the way?
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              STEVE KANELLAKOS:
                                 Exactly.
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              KATE McGRANN:
                             In a contract
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   administration perspective, did the City take
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   into account the newness of the systems, the
19
   operators, the maintainers in applying the
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   contract once revenue service was started?
21
              STEVE KANELLAKOS: I'm not sure what
22
   you're getting at when you say, if I took into
23
   account the contract. Can you please clarify
24
   what you're asking me?
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              KATE McGRANN: Yeah.
                                     I'm asking if
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the newness of all of the factors that we've

just discussed was considered by the City in its

application of the contracts once revenue

service started?

STEVE KANELLAKOS: Oh. Again, I go back to, we all understood it was new, we all understood that there would be some -- a period of time where we have to all adjust and everyone has to smooth out their systems and their operations, we all understood that. Our advisors were telling us that.

The whole issue around percentage reliability and benchmarking against other world class systems. What is a world class system supposed to be? Well, the best train systems in world are running at 98.8, 99 percent reliability. And we were achieving that, and we have achieved that at certain points, but there's still 1, 1.5 percent of unreliable trains even in a mature system. As you know in Toronto, I don't know if you live in Toronto, I used to live there and I couldn't get on the train every day. But anyways, put that aside. Things happen. And the reality is when a train's stopped it might be one train out of

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Ottawa Light Rail Commission Steve Kanellakos on 4/28/2022 1 5,000 trips that day but everyone focuses on the one train that stopped and says, The whole 3 system is unreliable, even though you're 4 99 percent. So we understood that. 5 But I go back to the inability to 6 repair and correct and deal with deferred 7 maintenance, and deal with all the software 8 problems, sanding systems in the winter, 9 incorrect sand being put in the sanders, the 10 door jams, the brakes. They still don't have 11 the heating and air conditioning corrected in 12 the cabs. Spare parts, at one time I remember 13 going to the thing -- to the maintenance 14 facility, they couldn't get spare parts and they

So of course we expected some issues to happen, but I didn't expect an -- and I go back to the failure points which we're basing our default on. I mean, in the first six months of -- once things started going south, I think it was from -- if I remember -- oh, from September to -- February '19 to end of September

(sic) to February 2020 (sic), and I know this

were cannibalizing other trains. All these

were running that they couldn't turn around.

things occurred well into the period that they

- | 1 | because we're dealing with the legal issues.
- ² They effectively were -- could maximize in
- twelve months 2,000 failure points, what's in
- 4 the agreement, they did 300 percent higher than
- | that in a six month period. They blew past all
- 6 their failure points that they agreed to in a
- 7 short period of the time. So the thing was
- 8 totally unreliable to the public and they
- 9 couldn't turn it around.
- So you ended up with this situation
- where they kept trying to work with them to get
- their maintenance. We brought in JBA, other
- people to come help them. But then the penny
- | dropped for me when we received that -- when we received that -- when we
- 15 had that phone call with the Alstom President,
- it kind of validated what I suspected all along;
- they don't have the right people there to be
- |a| able to do the job.
- So their failure points speak to their
- ability to maintain those trains and maintain
- 21 that system, in my view.
- KATE McGRANN: With respect to the
- 23 application of deductions to the maintenance
- 24 payments, did the City speak to IO about the
- deduction approach or the deductions being made

1 at all? 2. STEVE KANELLAKOS: I didn't, no. 3 To your knowledge did KATE McGRANN: 4 anybody at the City speak to the Infrastructure 5 Ontario about the deductions being made? 6 STEVE KANELLAKOS: I'm not aware and I 7 don't see why we would. I don't think there's 8 any reason to talk to IO about the deduction 9 payments. 10 KATE McGRANN: In your view were the 11 deductions applied rationally tied to the 12 severity of the issues that they -- that 13 triggered them? 14 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Absolutely. The 15 issues were basically in, you know, the system 16 and the vehicle availability. I mean, it was a 17 complete fail. I mean, when you look at the 18 charts that we have on their performance, 19 graphed day-by-day, they had some good periods, 20 but that first year it was a total fail. 21 For us to move into a default 22 approach, to go and try to seek default on them 23 wasn't taken lightly. I mean, these are serious 24 consequences for a long-term relationship, 25 contractual agreement. But how can you go

1 anywhere else when they're blowing past their 2 annual failure points in several months on a 3 regular basis, on a rolling average? 4 You can't come to any other conclusion 5 than, quite frankly, they are struggling, they're doing better now, but they were 6 7 struggling to maintain that system as they 8 committed to do and that we're paying them to 9 do. 10 My view, from the beginning, was that 11 we bought expertise to be able to maintain those 12 and run those trains and keep them -- and run 13 our infrastructure, and maintain our stations. 14 That is their expertise. The City isn't in that 15 business. And it's like getting a bad 16 contractor for your kitchen, you think they're 17 good and then they don't show up, they don't fix 18 it and you're stuck with a bad contractor. And 19 it's not about a bad relationship any more it's 20 about what contract did you sign, in my view. 21 With respect to KATE McGRANN: 22 derailment 1. 23 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Yes. 24 KATE McGRANN: Can you speak to your 25 understanding of the causes and your view of the

1 response? 2. STEVE KANELLAKOS: The response of 3 Them or us? who? 4 KATE McGRANN: Overall. The 5 partnership's response. 6 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Well, the first one 7 was the wheel bearing issue, which again was 8 another complete surprise. They still were into 9 what had happened in August, we're eight months 10 out we still don't have a root cause. TSB was 11 involved, Transport Canada was involved. We had 12 our own experts brought in to look at it after 13 the second one. And their whole wheel bearing 14 issue -- the response overall from both parties 15 was how do we mitigate it? What is the 16 practical way so that the whole fleet isn't 17 grounded? 18 In terms of best practices in the rail 19 system and what we were advised and what we 20 agreed to, and TSB was also aware of the 21 decision, and they basically said it is an 22 operational decision. What mitigation measures 23 do you put in place to ensure that this doesn't 24 occur, that it's preventative? 25 So the mitigation measure was that the

wheels -- the wheel bearings would all be inspected for tolerance, because you're talking a millimeter, or something, difference, would be inspected every 7,500 kilometres to ensure that they weren't loosening up and we wouldn't have a repeat.

So they put an enhanced inspection regime in place, which basically satisfied all the safety people, for the trains to go back into service, but then we had the second derailment in September.

KATE McGRANN: Now I'd like you to speak to the second derailment, the same question.

STEVE KANELLAKOS: Well, the second derailment can only be characterized as complete incompetence. You have 12 bolts that are supposed to screw on the -- they're supposed to go on the drive train. And they don't screw on the 12 bolts because there's a shift change and they don't have any processes in place to ensure that the follow-up was done and that they signed-off the paperwork and their continuity, in terms of their own safety management system to ensure that those bolts were put in place.

So they weren't put in place. The thing falls off, drags down the track, destroys a whole bunch of infrastructure, derails a train, and thank God no one was seriously hurt. But that one there, you know, you go back to trial running or anything, that's pure human error incompetence. There's no other way to characterize that. You don't bolt on a transmission on -- the drive train on the train and you let it leave the yard without any quality control process in place?

And the response to that is they're upset that we wouldn't let them put their trains back in service for several months until we were satisfied they were safe.

The issue is that when you have a situation like that and there's a breakdown in your quality control system, you have to suspect that, what other things have broken down? And have all those boxes been screwed on? All the other safety systems and critical safety systems in those trains, according to our experts, TRA who we brought in, have to be checked. Because if you have -- it's actually more insidious if it was something else. The wheel bearing is

actually simpler than this because this is a quality control process issue.

And what they advised us was that if they missed this what else has been missed? And what else is going to fall off that train? And what other problems would there be? So there had to be a complete end-to-end review of all those trains to make sure they were safe and all the paperwork was done. And they audited the whole thing before those trains could go back in service.

You have RTG saying, You held us back. We should have gone out earlier, We could've had mitigation measures. How can we trust those trains to go back out when we're not sure if you're screwing in all the bolts and you don't have processes to make sure that happens, or the paperwork to do it?

KATE McGRANN: And what were the findings of the end-to-end review that was done to ensure that there was nothing else wrong with the trains?

STEVE KANELLAKOS: Well, one of the findings is that their safety management system was lacking, their controls and quality

assurance was lacking. So they worked hard, to their credit. They worked very hard with TRA to put those systems in place.

But they had issues in their assurance -- quality assurance processes that were identified by TRA. And so the findings were that they needed to do better documentation and they needed to put in better processes to ensure that the work done on those trains was meeting the standards of a railway system.

KATE McGRANN: Mr. Kanellakos, are you reading off of a document? It looks like you're reading off of a document.

STEVE KANELLAKOS: No, I'm not. I'm just looking down. I'm thinking.

KATE McGRANN: Were there any findings that there had been other human errors in the work done on the trains?

STEVE KANELLAKOS: Well, we had another recent incident, which you may not be aware of, where they didn't put the oil in the transmission of the train. So they took the oil out and they only filled it up partially, which could have seized the transmission and caused another significant derailment or a problem.

1 And this is after they put in place improvements 2 to their safety management system, at the 3 recommendation of the consulting firm, TRA 4 consulting firm. 5 And so, you know, when I hear that --6 that happened a couple of months ago. When I 7 hear that I think, you can't be serious? 8 mean, another human error where you don't put 9 the oil -- it's like you going to your car for 10 an oil change and they don't put all the oil in 11 your car and they leave you drive off. Or me 12 doing that, on a train. 13 KATE McGRANN: Were there any 14 findings -- like, any other human error findings 15 that came out of the front-to-back review of the 16 trains after derailment 2? 17 STEVE KANELLAKOS: I'm not aware of 18 any human errors but I am aware of gaps in their 19 quality control systems and their safety 20 management systems, which is the bread and 21 butter issue of running a railway. 22 KATE McGRANN: With respect to the 23 failure to properly fill the oil in the 24 transmission of the train that you just 25 referenced, how was that discovered?

a whole bunch of loud noises and stopped the train, as they were supposed to, and they got the train back to the yard. And they inspected the train and found that the transmission oil was not -- was not filled after repair was done, or maintenance was done. So that's human error. That should not be happening ever.

KATE McGRANN: Other than the transmission incident that you just identified, how has the service been since the return to service following derailment 2?

STEVE KANELLAKOS: Well, they've actually improved and have been putting in the processes. We've had a few incidents since then, but the latest understanding I have is that they have been making progress in correcting deficiencies.

They still have a whole bunch of deferred maintenance they can't get to. There's a lot of maintenance on those trains that -- and we have been clear with Council about it, as has TRA, that they have not been able to get to because of resources. So that's very concerning to me in that eventually -- so they put a full

court press when TRA was there to get themselves back up to a level to put the trains back in service and meet the safety requirements. The issue is that, can they maintain that when they have all this deferred maintenance?

Because eventually, if you don't deal with the deferred maintenance, they're going to be back in the same place, in my opinion, that they were before where trains start breaking down. Because if you don't take care of the maintenance pro-actively you're going to have problems with your trains in the future.

They're running fine now but -- and we've been doing pretty good. I saw our performance figures the other day from our General Manager, and they've been up there in the high 90s, 90th percentile in terms of performance. But there are still a lot of outstanding issues that they haven't taken care of.

We still have people on the platform blowing whistles to clear the train because the camera system is still not working. We still have the public information display boards that aren't in sync. We still have cab problems. We

1 still have issues that we've been on to them for 2 years, for literally two years that they have 3 not been able to fix since the problems arose. 4 KATE McGRANN: With respect to your 5 role in the regulation of the system. 6 STEVE KANELLAKOS: 7 KATE McGRANN: Just briefly describe 8 to me your role as part of the regulatory 9 framework. 10 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Well, I have 11 delegated authority, it's an agreement with 12 Transport Canada that we're self-regulated. 13 I've been designated as a regulator by Council 14 and I have an agreement with Transport Canada 15 that I am. 16 And I've hired a compliance officer, 17 Mr. Berrada is his name, Sam Berrada, who's 18 independent from OC Transpo and the rail and 19 reports to me. And basically he has to do a 20 work plan annually. He's broken down -- he's a 21 rail expert, he's been in it his whole career 22 and has broken out the safety systems, 23 processes, training, all those things and 24 components of what he's going to do over a 25 period of time, and a work plan.

And he has to report to Council annually on the results of his work plan, and he meets with me ever quarter to give me an update on the progress of his review.

So he doesn't engage in the contract management or the -- you know, advising the contract, RTM and RTG. He basically reports out on the safety regime, effectively, and quality assurance, quality control regime for OC Transpo in terms of their management oversight of the contract, oversight of RTG and RTM, and its affiliates.

And he also does reviews of RTG and RTM in terms of are they meeting the standards that are required for the -- for those components.

So I see him every three months and he gives me an update of where we're at. And he doesn't report in to the General Manager or any other staff.

KATE McGRANN: And other than working with and receiving reports from the regulatory manager and compliance officer, any other -- do you have any other responsibilities in the regulatory framework in the system?

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1 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Well, my 2 responsibilities are if there's an accident or 3 an incident I signed an agreement with TSB to 4 basically come in and investigate anything that 5 happens. 6 And there was some legal dispute about 7 whether TSB has authority, but I made a decision 8 that I want TSB here. Based on the problems we 9 were having I felt that TSB has the expertise, 10 the legitimacy, they're the right -- the 11 independence to be able to come and look at any 12 safety incident that happens and report out on 13 it properly and make sure that we correct it. 14 So I got advice from lawyers, No, TSB 15 doesn't have direct jurisdiction and blah, blah, 16 But when I spoke to the Director of TSB 17 and the Chair of their Board, I made the 18 decision that we're going to the best standard 19 we can and they'll be the investigative body. 20 I'm not hiring other independent investigative 21 body. 22 Jumping back in time, KATE McGRANN: 23 very quickly, there's an independent safety

auditor, you've spoken about him in the context

of trial running and heading into revenue

1 service. My understanding is that his final report was provided the day before the system 3 went into service. Does that ring a bell with 4 you? 5 STEVE KANELLAKOS: That's correct. 6 KATE McGRANN: Do you know why the 7 report was delivered at that time? 8 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Well, my 9 understanding -- as I said earlier, the 10 September 14th date we said we would go, but we 11 weren't going until we knew that the safety of 12 the system was reviewed and signed-off on. 13 And so for me, for me we knew that 14 report -- the timing, I'm not sure why the 15 timing, but that was the report that -- not only 16 in addition to the signature but that was the 17 overriding concern for me, and all of, us in terms of that train going into service before 18 19 passengers got into that train. 2.0 The reliability issue, I know you're 21 focusing on that but that was less of an issue 22 compared to safety, safety was the number one 23 thing. 24 KATE McGRANN: I'm curious about the 25 timing of the delivery of the safety certificate

1 because it appears to be happening on the eve of 2 revenue service. Can you speak to that? 3 STEVE KANELLAKOS: No. 4 KATE McGRANN: I have two final 5 questions for you. The Commission has been 6 asked to look into the commercial and technical 7 circumstances leading to the breakdowns and 8 derailments on Stage 1. Are there any areas 9 that you feel the Commission should be looking 10 into that we haven't discussed this morning? 11 STEVE KANELLAKOS: You know, I think 12 that one of the issues that affected -- you were 13 focusing very much on the relationship at the 14 start of our interview, and one of the things 15 that I think is not -- has not been discussed 16 and certainly hasn't been discussed publicly, 17 but there certainly was a lot of conflict 18 between the partners at RTG and the commercial 19 relationship between Alstom, ACS, Dragados, 20 EllisDon, SNC-Lavalin and many others of their 21 subcontractors. Significant disagreements, 22 commercial disagreements, particularly with 23 Alstom and RTM in terms of payments and all the 24 things that are happening. And I think that is 25 a factor in some of the things that have been

1 happening over the last couple of years with 2 respect to their ability to respond 3 appropriately to the issues that are happening. 4 And I think they got bogged down over 5 money and disagreements on a whole range of 6 things. And I think that's a factor in their 7 ability to perform, quite frankly, because the dysfunctionality that I believe has been 8 9 happening in their partnership. KATE McGRANN: And any other issues 10 11 that you want to bring to our attention today? 12 STEVE KANELLAKOS: No. 13 The Commissioner has KATE McGRANN: 14 been asked to make recommendation to try to 15 avoid issues like this from happening in the 16 future, are there any specific recommendations 17 or areas of recommendations that you would 18 suggest be considered in that work? 19 STEVE KANELLAKOS: No, I don't have 20 any right now, Ms. McGrann. 21 KATE McGRANN: Thank you very much for 22 your time and your patience this morning. 23 brings our interview to an end. 24 STEVE KANELLAKOS: Thank you very 25 much.

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1	REPORTER'S CERTIFICATE
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3	I, HELEN MARTINEAU, CSR, Certified
4	Shorthand Reporter, certify;
5	That the foregoing proceedings were
6	taken before me at the time and date therein set
7	forth;
8	That the statements of the presenters
9	and all comments made at the time of the meeting
10	were recorded stenographically by me;
11	That the foregoing is a certified
12	transcript of my shorthand notes so taken.
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14	Dated this 29th day of April, 2022.
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18	PER: HELEN MARTINEAU
19	CERTIFIED SHORTHAND REPORTER
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